



**PAL
MOD**

GERMAN
CLIMATE
MODELING
INITIATIVE

Newsletter February 2022

Dear PalMod members,

very belated: I wish everyone a healthy and happy year 2022!

Because we were busy writing the PalMod Phase III preproposal I submitted no Newsletter in January. Now, the good news is, the application has been sent to the Projektträger DLR last week and we are now waiting for the reviews.

For all who are interested: please contact your WG PIs to get the download link for the PalMod Phase II reporting and Phase III application.

At the last section of this month Newsletter you will find a list of all (peer-reviewed) PalMod publications and PalMod in-kind publications. If you miss a paper, please let me know.

Moreover, we are planning the next General Assembly to take place in May this year in person. The date is set, the location will be most likely a seaside resort at the Baltic Sea and I hope most of you can join. For more information, please check the updates on the PalMod homepage regularly (www.palmod.de).

SAVE THE DATES:

The final **General Assembly** of PalMod Phase II will be held between **16. & 18. May 2022**

- Some WG Annual Assemblies will take place back-to-back with the GA
- Details on the location and the agenda will follow in March.

The **International Open Science Conference (IOSC)** of PalMod will be held between **6. & 8. September 2022**

- Details on the location and agenda will follow in March.

PalMod REPORTS

The reporting period is starting soon!

For all who opt for a “kostenneutrale Verlängerung” of the PalMod positions, please note, that the Projektträger DLR will decide on every prolongation individually - based on the project report. !! So please submit in time!!

Update on Milestones and Deliverables (Status 07.02.2022)

A) Due between 30.06.21 – 30.11.2021

C	D	H	I	K	L
WP	WG	Due To	Days	Responsible	Task
WG3	WP3.3 D1	30.09.21	-130	Marum, AWI-B	Transient simulations including water isotopes for abrupt climate change events during MIS3
WG3	WP3.3 D2	30.09.21	-130	Marum, AWI-B	Transient simulations including water isotopes for Termination I
WG3	WP3.3 M1	30.06.21	-222	Marum, AWI-B	Transient simulations including water isotopes for an abrupt climate change event during MIS3 and Termination I set up and ready to run
WG2	WP2.1 M1	30.06.21	-222	AWI	Adjust REcoM model for simulating prognostic atmospheric CO ₂ concentrations, including fluxes from weathering, and volcanism.
WG2	WP2.1 M2	30.06.21	-222	AWI	Include iron sources from marine shelves, rivers, hydrothermal activity and sea ice in REcoM
WG2	WP2.2 M1	30.06.21	-222	MPI	The development of vegetation and terrestrial carbon on exposed shelves and the leading factors for this development are figured out
WG2	WP2.2 M3	30.06.21	-222	PIK	Quantification of carbon cycle feedbacks operating through shelf processes during glacial inception and deglaciation with CLIMBER-X
WG2	WP2.3 M5	30.11.21	-69	MPI-C	Analysis of methane sink in transient simulations, publication draft
WG2	WP2.3 D1	30.09.21	-130	MPI-M	Publication on transient deglaciation experiments with methane sinks submitted
WG2	WP2.3 D3	30.11.21	-69	MPI-C	Publication on transient deglaciation experiments with methane sinks submitted
WG2	WP2.1 M5	30.06.21	-222	MARUM	Transient simulations including marine carbon isotopes for an abrupt climate change event during MIS3 and Termination I set up in CESM and ready to run
WG1	WP1.3 M4	30.09.21	-130	PIK	Analysis of climate and carbon cycle feedbacks
WG1	WP1.3 D1	30.09.21	-130	PIK	Providing early diagnostics in the ice sheet-climate system based on full glacial cycle CLIMBER-X simulations

B) Due between 31.12.2021 – 31.01.2022

WP	WG	Due To	Days	Responsible	Task
WG3	WP3.1 M8	30.12.21	-39	Marum	Calculation of volume-weighted δ ¹³ C(DIC), δ ¹⁸ O(seawater) and temperature records for the mean ocean and specific ocean basins
WG3	WP3.1 D7	30.12.21	-39	Marum	Error-assessed time series of mean ocean and basin-specific carbon and oxygen isotopes over the last 130,000 years
WG3	WP3.2 M5	30.12.21	-39	AWI	Fully harmonized modern and fossil global pollen data set compiled and biomization and climate reconstruction applied
WG3	WP3.3 M4	30.12.21	-39	AWI	Global synthesis of the spectrum of water isotope variability for the last 40kyr finished
WG3	WP3.3 D5	30.12.21	-39	AWI-P	Publication describing the results for the Holocene, Deglaciation and LGM
WG2	WP2.2 M5	30.12.21	-39	UNI HH	Mapping of the geochemical and lithological characteristics of the continental shelves
WG2	WP2.2 M4	30.12.21	-39	PIK	Spin-up and initialization procedures for permafrost and peat carbon pools and marine sediment state
WG2	WP2.3 M3	30.12.21	-39	MPI-M	Transient experiment glacial inception performed, publication draft
WG1	WP1.2 M1	30.12.21	-39	AWI, Marum, MPI	Analysis of the stability in steady-state simulations
WG1	WP1.2 M3	30.12.21	-39	AWI, Marum, MPI	Data from first asynchronously coupled MIS3 simulations available to the PalMod community
WG1	WP1.4 D1	30.12.21	-39	GFZ, MPI	Refine reference viscosity structure for solid earth component in global ESM runs in collaboration with WPs 1.1 - 1.3
CC	CC2 D14	30.12.21	-39	GEOMAR	Statistical reconstruction of volcanic forcing for the last 130,000 years
CC	CC1 M5	30.12.21	-39	CAU	Realization of modified, advection-adapted parareal method for FESOM, documentation of convergence and efficiency results
CC	CC2 M10	31.01.22	-7	U Bonn	Bayesian framework set up and examples of probabilistic evaluations of temperature and precipitation in time slice simulations against pollen synthesis / macro fossils available
CC	CC2 D8	31.01.22	-7	Uni Bonn	Plugin for Bayesian framework of spatial evaluation (time slices) documented and ready for integration in toolbox
CC	WS CC2 - 2	30.12.21	-39	DKRZ, HZG, UHD	Workshop on data standardization, data archiving, and implementation of model-data comparison tools in cooperation with WGs 1-3
CC	CC1 M10	30.12.21	-39	MPI	Dynamic lake model successfully integrated into the MPI-ESM1 PalMod setup and coupled to the atmosphere
CC	WS CC1 - 2	30.12.21	-39	DKRZ	Second workshop on software development and management. Dissemination of the esm-tools and further improvements for the used ESMs; answering the question, how developments by PalMod members will get back into the main branches
CC	CC1 M7	30.12.21	-39	CAU	Micro-macro parareal version running for ocean component, documentation of convergence and efficiency results

You find the documentations of all completed Milestones and Deliverables:

<https://www.palmod.de/group/palmod/milestones-deliverables>

If you meet a milestones or deliverable let me know, so I can remove it from the list - if you have to shift a milestones or deliverables, please contact me (kfieg@geomar.de)

Update on DKRZ business

As a consortium PalMod asked for the following DKRZ resources in August 2021:

	Computing time [node hours]	Storage WORK [GiB]
Application (Nov. 21 – Dec. 22)	3.129.263	4.637.940
Granted (Jan. 22 – Dec. 22)	1.251.706 (Cut: 60%)	2.672.000 (Cut: 40%)

As usually, all resources (and cuts) will be broken down to the individual subprojects depending on the applications and we can shift them between the subproject on request.

Because the new DKRZ system Levante is not ready to use yet, the PalMod 2021 shares for MISTRAL will be prolonged in 2022 as long as necessary to enable production.

Still, we expect Levante not to be accessible for the users before mid of February 2022.

Overview on PalMod related papers (status End Jan. 2022)

PalMod funded Paper	Published or accepted	192
	Submitted	11
In-Kind	Published or accepted	114
	Submitted	6

PalMod publication and PalMod in-kind publications

Acevedo, W., Fallah, B., Reich, S. and Cubasch, U. (2017) *Assimilation of pseudo-tree-ring-width observations into an atmospheric general circulation model*. Climate of the Past, 13 (5). pp. 545-557. DOI 10.5194/cp-13-545-2017.

Ackermann, L., Danek, C., Gierz, P. and Lohmann, G. (2020) *AMOC Recovery in a Multicentennial Scenario Using a Coupled Atmosphere-Ocean-Ice Sheet Model*. Geophysical Research Letters, 47 (16). e2019GL086810. DOI 10.1029/2019GL086810.

Albrecht, T., Winkelmann, R. and Levermann, A. (2020a) *Glacial-cycle simulations of the Antarctic Ice Sheet with the Parallel Ice Sheet Model (PISM) – Part 1: Boundary conditions and climatic forcing*. The Cryosphere, 14 (2). pp. 599-632. DOI 10.5194/tc-14-599-2020.

Albrecht, T., Winkelmann, R. and Levermann, A. (2020b) *Glacial-cycle simulations of the Antarctic Ice Sheet with the Parallel Ice Sheet Model (PISM) – Part 2: Parameter ensemble analysis*. The Cryosphere, 14 (2). pp. 633-656. DOI 10.5194/tc-14-633-2020.

Alexandrov, G. A., Brovkin, V. A., Kleinen, T. and Yu, Z. (2020) *The capacity of northern peatlands for long-term carbon sequestration*. Biogeosciences, 17 (1). pp. 47-54. DOI 10.5194/bg-17-47-2020.

Andres, H., Bothe, O., Rehfeld, K., Wagner, S., Weitzel, N. and Zorita, E. (2018) *An integrated proxy and simulation data initiative for the Holocene and the last deglaciation*. Past Global Change Magazine, 26 (2). p. 85. DOI 10.22498/pages.26.2.85.

Arteaga, L., Pahlow, M. and Oschlies, A. (2016) *Modeled Chl:C ratio and derived estimates of phytoplankton carbon biomass and its contribution to total particulate organic carbon in the global surface ocean*. Global Biogeochemical Cycles, 30 (12). pp. 1791-1810. DOI 10.1002/2016GB005458.

Ashley, K. E., McKay, R., Etourneau, J., Jimenez-Espejo, F. J., Condron, A., Albot, A., Crosta, X., Riesselman, C., Seki, O., Massé, G., Golledge, N. R., Gasson, E., Lowry, D. P., Barrand, N. E., Johnson, K., Bertler, N., Escutia, C., Dunbar, R. and Bendle, J. A. (2021) *Mid-Holocene Antarctic sea-ice increase driven by marine ice sheet retreat*. Climate of the Past, 17 (1). pp. 1-19. DOI 10.5194/cp-17-1-2021.

Bagge, M., Kleemann, V., Steinberger, B., Latinović, M. and Thomas, M. (2021) *Glacial-Isostatic Adjustment Models Using Geodynamically Constrained 3D Earth Structures*. Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems, 22 (11). Art.Nr. e2021GC009853. DOI 10.1029/2021GC009853.

Bagge, M., Kleemann, V., Steinberger, B., Latinović, M., Thomas, M. (2021b): 3D Earth structures for glacial-isostatic adjustment models. V. 1.0. GFZ Data Services.
<https://doi.org/10.5880/GFZ.1.3.2020.004>

Bagge, M., Kleemann, V., Steinberger, B., Latinović, M., Thomas, M. (2021c): Predicted relative sea-level and sea-level data for validation. GFZ Data Services.
<https://doi.org/10.5880/GFZ.1.3.2020.005>

Bahadory, T. and Tarasov, L. (2018) *Coupling the Glacial Systems Model (GSM) to LOVECLIM: description, sensitivities, and validation*. Geoscientific Model Development Discussions. pp. 1-29. DOI 10.5194/gmd-2017-277.

Bahadory, T., Tarasov, L. and Andres, H. (2021) Last glacial inception trajectories for the Northern Hemisphere from coupled ice and climate modeling. Climate of the Past, 17 (1). pp. 397-418. DOI 10.5194/cp-17-397-2021.

Bakker, P. and Prange, M. (2018) Response of the Intertropical Convergence Zone to Antarctic Ice Sheet melt. Geophysical Research Letters, 45 (16). pp. 8673-8680. DOI 10.1029/2018GL078659.

Bakker, P., Schmittner, A., Lenaerts, J. T. M., Abe-Ouchi, A., Bi, D., van den Broeke, M. R., Chan, W. L., Hu, A., Beadling, R. L., Marsland, S. J., Mernild, S. H., Saenko, O. A., Swingedouw, D., Sullivan, A. and Yin, J. (2016) *Fate of the Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation: Strong decline under continued warming and Greenland melting*. Geophysical Research Letters, 43 (23). 12,252-12,260. DOI 10.1002/2016GL070457.

Bakker, P., Clark, P. U., Golledge, N. R., Schmittner, A. and Weber, M. E. (2017) *Centennial-scale Holocene climate variations amplified by Antarctic Ice Sheet discharge*. Nature, 541 (7635). pp. 72-76. DOI 10.1038/nature20582.

Bakker, P., Rogozhina, I., Merkel, U. and Prange, M. (2020) Hypersensitivity of glacial summer temperatures in Siberia. Climate of the Past, 16 (1). pp. 371-386. DOI 10.5194/cp-16-371-2020.

Barbi, D., Wieters, N., Gierz, P., Andrés-Martínez, M., Ural, D., Chegini, F., Khosravi, S. and Cristini, L. (2021) *ESM-Tools version 5.0: a modular infrastructure for stand-alone and coupled Earth system modeling (ESM)*. Geoscientific Model Development, 14 (6). pp. 4051-4067. DOI 10.5194/gmd-14-4051-2021.

Barker, S. and Knorr, G. (2021) Millennial scale feedbacks determine the shape and rapidity of glacial termination. Nature Communications, 12 (1). Art.Nr. 2273. DOI 10.1038/s41467-021-22388-6.

Bauer, E. and Ganopolski, A. (2017) Comparison of surface mass balance of ice sheets simulated by positive degree-day method and energy balance approach. Climate of the Past, 13 (7). pp. 819-832. DOI 10.5194/cp-13-819-2017.

Baumann, M., Taucher, J., Paul, A. J., Heinemann, M., Vanharanta, M., Bach, L. T., Spilling, K., Ortiz Cortes, J., Arístegui, J., Hernández-Hernández, N., Banos, I. and Riebesell, U. (2021) Effect of Intensity and Mode of Artificial Upwelling on Particle Flux and Carbon Export. Frontiers in Marine Science, 8. Art.Nr. 742142. DOI 10.3389/fmars.2021.742142.

Bernales, J., Rogozhina, I., Greve, R. and Thomas, M. (2017) *Comparison of hybrid schemes for the combination of shallow approximations in numerical simulations of the Antarctic Ice Sheet*. *The Cryosphere*, 11 (1). pp. 247-265. DOI 10.5194/tc-11-247-2017.

Bernales, J., Rogozhina, I. and Thomas, M. (2017) *Melting and freezing under Antarctic ice shelves from a combination of ice-sheet modeling and observations*. *Journal of Glaciology*, 63 (240). pp. 731-744. DOI 10.1017/jog.2017.42.

Biastoch, A., Sein, D., Durgadoo, J. V., Wang, Q. and Danilov, S. (2018) *Simulating the Agulhas system in global ocean models – nesting vs. multi-resolution unstructured meshes*. *Ocean Modelling*, 121. pp. 117-131. DOI 10.1016/j.ocemod.2017.12.002.

Blomdin, R., Stroeven, A. P., Harbor, J. M., Lifton, N. A., Heyman, J., Gribenski, N., Petrakov, D. A., Caffee, M. W., Ivanov, M. N., Hättestrand, C., Rogozhina, I. and Usualiev, R. (2016) *Evaluating the timing of former glacier expansions in the Tian Shan: A key step towards robust spatial correlations*. *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 153. pp. 78-96. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2016.07.029.

Blomdin, R., Stroeven, A. P., Harbor, J. M., Gribenski, N., Caffee, M. W., Heyman, J., Rogozhina, I., Ivanov, M. N., Petrakov, D. A., Walther, M., Rudoy, A. N., Zhang, W., Orkhonselenge, A., Hättestrand, C., Lifton, N. A. and Jansson, K. N. (2018) *Timing and dynamics of glaciation in the Ikh Turgen Mountains, Altai region, High Asia*. *Quaternary Geochronology*, 47. pp. 54-71. DOI 10.1016/j.quageo.2018.05.008.

Bothe, O. (2018) *Comparing the Euro 2k reconstruction to a regional climate model simulation*, Eartharxiv, preprint, <https://doi.org/10.31223/osf.io/7n6sw>.

Bothe, O., Rehfeld, K., Konecky, B. and Jonkers, L. (2021) *Towards increased interoperability of paleoenvironmental observation data*. *Past Global Change Magazine*, 29 (1). p. 59. DOI 10.22498/pages.29.1.59.

Bothe, O., Wagner, S. and Zorita, E. (2019) *Simple noise estimates and pseudoproxies for the last 21 000 years*. *Earth System Science Data*, 11 (3). pp. 1129-1152. DOI 10.5194/essd-11-1129-2019.

Bothe, O. and Zorita, E. (2021) *Technical note: Considerations on using uncertain proxies in the analogue method for spatiotemporal reconstructions of millennial-scale climate*. *Climate of the Past*, 17. pp. 721-752. DOI 10.5194/cp-17-721-2021.

Bothe, O. and Zorita, E. (2020) *Proxy surrogate reconstructions for Europe and the estimation of their uncertainties*. *Climate of the Past*, 16 (1). pp. 341-369. DOI 10.5194/cp-16-341-2020.

Bouimetarhan, I., Chiessi, C. M., González-Arango, C., Dupont, L., Voigt, I., Prange, M. and Zonneveld, K. (2018) *Intermittent development of forest corridors in northeastern Brazil during the last deglaciation: Climatic and ecologic evidence*. *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 192. pp. 86-96. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2018.05.026

Breil, M., Christner, E., Cauquoin, A., Werner, M. and Schädler, G. (Submitted) *The dependency of the $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ discrepancy between ice cores and model simulations on the spatial model resolution*. Climate of the Past. DOI 10.5194/cp-2019-156.

Breitkreuz, C., Paul, A., Kurahashi-Nakamura, T., Losch, M. and Schulz, M. (2018) *A Dynamical Reconstruction of the Global Monthly Mean Oxygen Isotopic Composition of Seawater*. Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans, 123 (10). pp. 7206-7219. DOI 10.1029/2018JC014300.

Breitkreuz, C., Paul, A. and Schulz, M. (Submitted) *A dynamical reconstruction of the Last Glacial Maximum Ocean state constrained by global oxygen isotope data*. Climate of the Past. pp. 1-24. DOI 10.5194/cp-2019-52

Brovkin, V., et.al. (2021) *Past abrupt changes, tipping points and cascading impacts in the Earth system*. Nature Geoscience, 14 (8). pp. 550-558. DOI 10.1038/s41561-021-00790-5.

Brovkin, V., Lorenz, S., Raddatz, T., Ilyina, T., Stemmler, I., Toohey, M. and Claussen, M. (2019) *What was the source of the atmospheric CO₂ increase during the Holocene?* Biogeosciences (BG), 16 (13). pp. 2543-2555. DOI 10.5194/bg-16-2543-2019.

Butzin, M., Köhler, P. and Lohmann, G. (2017) *Marine radiocarbon reservoir age simulations for the past 50,000 years*. Geophysical Research Letters, 44 (16). pp. 8473-8480. DOI 10.1002/2017GL074688.

Butzin, M., Heaton, T. J., Köhler, P. and Lohmann, G. (2020) *A Short note on marine reservoir age simulations used in INTCAL20*. Radiocarbon, 62 (4). pp. 865-871. DOI 10.1017/RDC.2020.9.

Butzin, M. et al. (in prep.): Implementing carbon isotopes into the marine biogeochemistry model REcoM.

Böning, C. W., Behrens, E., Biastoch, A., Getzlaff, K. and Bamber, J. L. (2016) *Emerging impact of Greenland meltwater on deepwater formation in the North Atlantic Ocean*. Nature Geoscience, 9 (7). pp.523-527. DOI 10.1038/ngeo2740.

Börker, J., Hartmann, J., Amann, T. and Romero-Mujalli, G. (2018) *Terrestrial Sediments of the Earth: Development of a Global Unconsolidated Sediments Map Database (GUM)*. Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems, 19 (4). pp. 997-1024. DOI 10.1002/2017GC007273.

Börker, J., Hartmann, J., Amann, T., Romero-Mujalli, G., Moosdorf, N. and Jenkins, C. (2020) *Chemical Weathering of Loess and Its Contribution to Global Alkalinity Fluxes to the Coastal Zone During the Last Glacial Maximum, Mid-Holocene, and Present*. Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems, 21 (7). Art.Nr.e2020GC008922. DOI 10.1029/2020GC008922.

Börker, J., Hartmann, J., Romero-Mujalli, G. and Li, G. (2019) *Aging of basalt volcanic systems and decreasing CO₂ consumption by weathering*. Earth Surface Dynamics, 7 (1). pp. 191-197. DOI 10.5194/esurf-7-191-2019.

Börker, J., Hartmann, J., Romero-Mujalli, G. and Li, G. (2018) *Short Communication: Aging of basalt volcanic systems and decreasing CO₂ consumption by weathering*. Earth Surface Dynamics. pp. 1-9. DOI 10.5194/esurf-2018-10.

Böhler, J. C., Roesch, C., Kirschner, M., Sime, L., Holloway, M. D. and Rehfeld, K. (2021) *Comparison of the oxygen isotope signatures in speleothem records and iHadCM3 model simulations for the last millennium*. Climate of the Past, 17 (3). pp. 985-1004. DOI 10.5194/cp-17-985-2021

Calov, R., Beyer, S., Greve, R., Beckmann, J., Willeit, M., Kleiner, T., Rückamp, M., Humbert, A. and Ganopolski, A. (2018) *Simulation of the future sea level contribution of Greenland with a new glacial system model*. The Cryosphere Discussions. pp. 1-37. DOI 10.5194/tc-2018-23

Campos, M. C., Chiessi, C. M., Prange, M., Mulitza, S., Kuhnert, H., Paul, A., Venancio, I. M., Albuquerque, A. L. S., Cruz, F. W. and Bahr, A. (2019) *A new mechanism for millennial scale positive precipitation anomalies over tropical South America*. Quaternary Science Reviews, 225. Art.Nr. 105990. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2019.105990.

Cao, X., Tian, F., Dallmeyer, A. and Herzschuh, U. (2019) *Northern Hemisphere biome changes (>30°N) since 40 cal ka BP and their driving factors inferred from model-data comparisons*. Quaternary Science Reviews, 220. pp. 291-309. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2019.07.034.

Cao, X., Tian, F., Telford, R. J., Ni, J., Xu, Q., Chen, F., Liu, X., Stebich, M., Zhao, Y. and Herzschuh, U. (2017) *Impacts of the spatial extent of pollen-climate calibration-set on the absolute values, range and trends of reconstructed Holocene precipitation*. Quaternary Science Reviews, 178. pp. 37-53. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2017.10.030.

Cauquoin, A., Werner, M. and Lohmann, G. (2019) *Water isotopes – climate relationships for the mid-Holocene and preindustrial period simulated with an isotope-enabled version of MPI-ESM*. Climate of the Past, 15 (6). pp. 1913-1937. DOI 10.5194/cp-15-1913-2019.

Chien, C. T., Pahlow, M., Schartau, M. and Oschlies, A. (2020) *Optimality-Based Non-Redfield Plankton-Ecosystem Model (OPEMv1.0) in the UVic-ESCM 2.9. Part II: Sensitivity Analysis and Model Calibration*. Geoscientific Model Development, 13. pp. 4691-4712. DOI 10.5194/gmd-13-4691-2020.

Choudhury, D., Timmermann, A., Schloesser, F., Heinemann, M. and Pollard, D. (2020) *Simulating Marine Isotope Stage 7 with a coupled climate–ice sheet model*. Climate of the Past, 16 (6). pp. 2183-2201. DOI 10.5194/cp-16-2183-2020.

Christner, E., Aemisegger, F., Pfahl, S., Werner, M., Cauquoin, A., Schneider, M., Hase, F., Barthlott, S. and Schädler, G. (2018) *The Climatological Impacts of Continental Surface Evaporation, Rainout, and Subcloud Processes on δ D of Water Vapor and Precipitation in Europe*. Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres, 123 (8). pp. 4390-4409. DOI 10.1002/2017JD027260.

Colleoni, F., De Santis, L., Siddoway, C. S., Bergamasco, A., Golledge, N. R., Lohmann, G., Passchier, S. and Siegert, M. J. (2018) *Spatio-temporal variability of processes across Antarctic ice-bed-ocean interfaces*. Nature Communications, 9 (1). Art.Nr. 2289. DOI 10.1038/s41467-018-04583-0.

Colleoni, F., T. Naish, R. DeConto, L. De Santis, and P. L. Whitehouse (2022), The uncertain future of Antarctica's melting ice, Eos, 103, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022EO220014>

Cornford, S. L., Seroussi, H., Asay-Davis, X. S., Gudmundsson, G. H., Arthern, R., Borstad, C., Christmann, J., Dias dos Santos, T., Feldmann, J., Goldberg, D., Hoffman, M. J., Humbert, A., Kleiner, T., Leguy, G., Lipscomb, W. H., Merino, N., Durand, G., Morlighem, M., Pollard, D., Rückamp, M., Williams, C. R. and Yu, H. (Submitted) *Results of the third Marine Ice Sheet Model Intercomparison Project (MISMIP+)*. The Cryosphere Discussions. DOI 10.5194/tc-2019-326.

Cotronei, A. and Slawig, T. (2020) *Single-precision arithmetic in ECHAM radiation reduces runtime and energy consumption*. Geoscientific Model Development, 13 (6). pp. 2783-2804. DOI 10.5194/gmd-13-2783-2020.

Cuthbert, M. O., Gleeson, T., Moosdorf, N., Befus, K. M., Schneider, A., Hartmann, J. and Lehner, B. (2019) *Global patterns and dynamics of climate-groundwater interactions*. Nature Climate Change, 9 (2). pp. 137-141. DOI 10.1038/s41558-018-0386-4.

Dallmeyer, A., Claussen, M. and Brovkin, V. (2019) *Harmonising plant functional type distributions for evaluating Earth system models*. Climate of the Past, 15 (1). pp. 335-366. DOI 10.5194/cp-15-335-2019.

Dallmeyer, A., Claussen, M. and Brovkin, V. (2018) *Harmonizing plant functional type distributions for evaluating Earth System Models*. Climate of the Past Discussions. pp. 1-51. DOI 10.5194/cp-2018-41.

Dallmeyer, A., Claussen, M., Lorenz, S. J. and Shanahan, T. (2020) *The end of the African humid period as seen by a transient comprehensive Earth system model simulation of the last 8000 years*. Climate of the Past, 16 (1). pp. 117-140. DOI 10.5194/cp-16-117-2020.

Dallmeyer, A., Claussen, M., Lorenz, S. J., Sigl, M., Toohey, M. and Herzschuh, U. (2021) *Holocene vegetation transitions and their climatic drivers in MPI-ESM1.2*. Climate of the Past, 17 (6). pp. 2481-2513. DOI 10.5194/cp-17-2481-2021.

Dallmeyer, A., Claussen, M., Ni, J., Cao, X., Wang, Y., Fischer, N., Pfeiffer, M., Jin, L., Khon, V., Wagner, S., Haberkorn, K. and Herzschuh, U. (2017) *Biome changes in Asia since the*

mid-Holocene – an analysis of different transient Earth system model simulations. Climate of the Past, 13 (2). pp. 107-134. DOI 10.5194/cp-13-107-2017.

Dallmeyer, A., Kleinen, T., Claussen, M., Weitzel, N., Cao, X., and Herzschuh, U.:The deglacial forest conundrum (in prep.)

Davies, R. J., Morales Maqueda, M. Á., Li, A. and Ganopolski, A. (2017) *Millennial-scale shifts in the methane hydrate stability zone due to Quaternary climate change.* Geology, 45 (11). pp. 1027-1030. DOI 10.1130/G39611.1.

Dietze, H., Löptien, U. and Getzlaff, J. (2020) *MOMSO 1.0 – an eddying Southern Ocean model configuration with fairly equilibrated natural carbon.* Geoscientific Model Development, 13. pp. 71-97. DOI 10.5194/gmd-13-71-2020.

Dima, M., Lohmann, G. and Knorr, G. (2018) *North Atlantic Versus Global Control on Dansgaard-Oeschger Events.* Geophysical Research Letters, 45 (23). 12.991-12.998. DOI 10.1029/2018GL080035

Dobslaw, H., Dill, R., Bagge, M., Klemann, V., Boergens, E., Thomas, M., Dahle, C. and Flechtner, F. (2020) *Gravitationally Consistent Mean Barystatic Sea Level Rise From Leakage-Corrected Monthly GRACE Data.* Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth, 125 (11). Art.Nr. e2020JB020923. DOI 10.1029/2020JB020923.

Does, M., Brummer, G. A., Crimpen, F. C. J., Korte, L. F., Mahowald, N. M., Merkel, U., Yu, H., Zuidema, P. and Stuut, J. W. (2020) *Tropical Rains Controlling Deposition of Saharan Dust Across the North Atlantic Ocean.* Geophysical Research Letters, 47 (5). Art.Nr. e2019GL086867. DOI 10.1029/2019GL086867.

Dolman, A. M., Kunz, T., Groeneveld, J. and Laepple, T. (2021) *A spectral approach to estimating the timescale-dependent uncertainty of paleoclimate records – Part 2: Application and interpretation.* Climate of the Past, 17 . pp. 825-841. DOI 10.5194/cp-17-825-2021.

Dolman, A. M. and Laepple, T. (2018) *Sedproxy: a forward model for sediment archived climate proxies.* Climate of the Past Discussions. pp. 1-31. DOI 10.5194/cp-2018-13.

Dolman, A. M., Kunz, T., Groeneveld, J., and Laepple, T. (2021). A spectral approach to estimating the timescale-dependent uncertainty of paleoclimate records – Part 2: Application and interpretation, Climate of the Past, 17, 825–841.
<https://doi.org/10.5194/cp-17-825-2021>.

Dolman, A. M., Groeneveld, J., Mollenhauer, G., Ho, S. L., & Laepple, T. (2021). *Estimating Bioturbation from Replicated Small-Sample Radiocarbon Ages.* Paleoceanography and Paleoclimatology, 36(7), e2020PA004142. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020PA004142>

Du, J., Ye, Y., Zhang, X., Völker, C., and Tian, J.: Southern control of interhemispheric synergy on marine carbon sequestration during glacial times, 2021, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, in review.

Düsterhus, A., Rovere, A., Carlson, A. E., Horton, B. P., Klemann, V., Tarasov, L., Barlow, N. L. M., Bradwell, T., Clark, J., Dutton, A., Gehrels, W. R., Hibbert, F. D., Hijma, M. P., Khan, N., Kopp, R. E., Sivan, D. and Törnqvist, T. E. (2016) *Palaeo-sea-level and paleo-ice-sheet databases: problems, strategies, and perspectives*. Climate of the Past, 12 (4). pp. 911-921. DOI 10.5194/cp-12-911-2016.

Edwards, T. L., et al. (2021) *Projected land ice contributions to twenty-first-century sea level rise*. Nature, 593 (7857). pp. 74-82. DOI 10.1038/s41586-021-03302-y.

Egerer, S., Claussen, M., Reick, C. and Stanelle, T. (2016) *The link between marine sediment records and changes in Holocene Saharan landscape: simulating the dust cycle*. Climate of the Past, 12 (4). pp. 1009-1027. DOI 10.5194/cp-12-1009-2016.

Ellerhoff, B. and Rehfeld, K. (2021) *Probing the timescale dependency of local and global variations in surface air temperature from climate simulations and reconstructions of the last millennia*. Physical Review E, 104 (6). Art.Nr. 064136. DOI 10.1103/PhysRevE.104.064136.

Erokhina, O. (2020) *A new Eulerian iceberg module for climate studies: Formulation and application to the investigation of the sensitivity of the AMOC to iceberg calving*. (PhD/Doktorarbeit), Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany, 129 pp. Berichte zur Erdsystemforschung, 238.

Erokhina, O., Rogozhina, I., Prange, M., Bakker, P., Bernales, J., Paul, A. and Schulz, M. (2017) *Dependence of slope lapse rate over the Greenland ice sheet on background climate*. Journal of Glaciology, 63 (239). pp. 568-572. DOI 10.1017/jog.2017.10.

Extier, T., Six, K. D., Liu, B., Paulsen, H. and Ilyina, T. (Accepted) *Oceanic CO₂ outgassing triggered by terrestrial organic carbon fluxes during deglacial flooding*. Climate of the Past. DOI 10.5194/cp-2021-112.

Fallah, B., Acevedo, W., Russo, E., Becker, N. and Cubasch, U. (2018) *Towards High Resolution Climate Reconstruction Using an Off-line Data Assimilation and COSMO-CLM 5.00 Model*. Climate of the Past, 14. pp. 1345-1360. DOI 10.5194/cp-14-1345-2018.

Fernandez-Castro, B., Pahlow, M., Mourino-Carballido, B., Maranon, E. and Oschlies, A. (2016) *Optimality-based Trichodesmium diazotrophy in the North Atlantic subtropical gyre*. Journal of Plankton Research, 38 (4). pp. 946-963. DOI 10.1093/plankt/fbw047.

Fettweis, X., et al. (2020) *GrSMBMIP: Intercomparison of the modeled 1980–2012 surface mass balance over the Greenland Ice sheet*. The Cryosphere Discussions, 14. pp. 3935-3953. DOI 10.5194/tc-14-3935-2020.

Freundt, A., Schindlbeck-Belo, J. C., Kutterolf, S. and Hopkins, J. L. (2021) *Tephra layers in the marine environment: a review of properties and emplacement processes*. In: *Volcanic Processes in the Sedimentary Record: When Volcanoes Meet the Environment.*, ed. by Di Capua, A., De Rosa, R., Kereszturi, G., Le Pera, E., Rosi, M. and Watt, S. F. L. Geological Society London Special Publications, 520. GSL (Geological Society London), DOI 10.1144/SP520-2021-50.

Fuhrmann, F., Diensberg, B., Gong, X., Lohmann, G. and Sirocko, F. (2020) *Aridity synthesis for eight selected key regions of the global climate system during the last 60 000 years*. Climate of the Past, 16 (6). pp. 2221-2238. DOI 10.5194/cp-16-2221-2020.

Gaillardet, J., Calmels, D., Romero-Mujalli, G., Zakharova, E. and Hartmann, J. (2018) *Global climate control on carbonate weathering intensity*. Chemical Geology, 527. Art.Nr. 118762. DOI 10.1016/j.chemgeo.2018.05.009.

Ganopolski, A. and Brovkin, V. (2017) *Simulation of climate, ice sheets and CO₂ evolution during the last four glacial cycles with an Earth system model of intermediate complexity*. Climate of the Past, 13 (12). pp. 1695-1716. DOI 10.5194/cp-13-1695-2017.

Ganopolski, A. and Brovkin, V. (2015) *The last four glacial CO₂ cycles simulated with the CLIMBER-2 model*. In: Deglacial Changes in Ocean Dynamics and Atmospheric CO₂. Modern, Glacial, and Deglacial Carbon Transfer between Ocean, Atmosphere, and Land. Nova Acta Leopoldina, 121 (408). Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher Leopoldina, Halle (Saale), Germany, pp. 75-80. ISBN 978-3-8047-3433-3

Gao, S., Wolf-Gladrow, D. A. and Völker, C. (2016) *Simulating the modern δ₃₄Si distribution in the oceans and in marine sediments*. Global Biogeochemical Cycles, 30 (2). pp. 120-133. DOI 10.1002/2015GB005189.

Garbe, J., Albrecht, T., Levermann, A., Donges, J. F. and Winkelmann, R. (2020) *The hysteresis of the Antarctic Ice Sheet*. Nature, 585 (7826). pp. 538-544. DOI 10.1038/s41586-020-2727-5.

García-Pintado, J. and Paul, A. (2018) *Evaluation of iterative Kalman smoother schemes for multidecadal past climate analysis with comprehensive Earth system models*. Geoscientific Model Development, 11 (12). pp. 5051-5084. DOI 10.5194/gmd-11-5051-2018.

García-Pintado, J. and Paul, A. (2018) *Parameter space Kalman smoothers for multi-decadal climate analysis in high resolution coupled Global Circulation Models*. Geoscientific Model Development Discussions. pp. 1-38. DOI 10.5194/gmd-2018-48.

Gerwing, E., Hort, M., Behrens, J. and Langmann, B. (2018) *An adaptive semi-Lagrangian advection model for transport of volcanic emissions in the atmosphere*. Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences, 18 (5). pp. 1517-1534. DOI 10.5194/nhess-18-1517-2018.

Gierz, P., Werner, M. and Lohmann, G. (2017) *Simulating climate and stable water isotopes during the Last Interglacial using a coupled climate-isotope model*. Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems, 9 (5). pp. 2027-2045. DOI 10.1002/2017MS001056.

Glock, N., Erdem, Z., Wallmann, K., Somes, C. J., Liebetrau, V., Schönfeld, J., Gorb, S. and Eisenhauer, A. (2018) *Coupling of oceanic carbon and nitrogen facilitates spatially resolved quantitative reconstruction of nitrate inventories*. Nature Communications, 9 (Article number 1217). DOI 10.1038/s41467-018-03647-5.

Goelzer, H., et al. (2018) Design and results of the ice sheet model initialisation experiments initMIP-Greenland: an ISMIP6 intercomparison. The Cryosphere, 12 (4). pp. 1433-1460. DOI 10.5194/tc-12-1433-2018.

Gong, X., Lembke-Jene, L., Lohmann, G., Knorr, G., Tiedemann, R., Zou, J. J. and Shi, X. F. (2019) Enhanced North Pacific deep-ocean stratification by stronger intermediate water formation during Heinrich Stadial 1. Nature Communications, 10. Art.Nr. 656. DOI 10.1038/s41467-019-08606-2.

Gottschalk, J., Battaglia, G., Fischer, H., Frölicher, T. L., Jaccard, S. L., Jeltsch-Thömmes, A., Joos, F., Köhler, P., Meissner, K. J., Men viel, L., Nehrbass-Ahles, C., Schmitt, J., Schmittner, A., Skinner, L. C. and Stocker, T. F. (2019) *Mechanisms of millennial-scale atmospheric CO₂ change in numerical model simulations*. Quaternary Science Reviews, 220. pp. 30-74. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2019.05.013.

Gottschalk, J., Michel, E., Thöle, L. M., Studer, A. S., Hasenfratz, A. P., Schmid, N., Butzin, M., Mazaud, A., Martínez-García, A., Szidat, S. and Jaccard, S. L. (2020) Glacial heterogeneity in Southern Ocean carbon storage abated by fast South Indian deglacial carbon release. Nature Communications, 11 (1). Art.Nr. 6192. DOI 10.1038/s41467-020-20034-1.

Gowan, E. J., Niu, L., Knorr, G. and Lohmann, G. (2019) Geology datasets in North America, Greenland and surrounding areas for use with ice sheet models. Earth System Science Data, 11 (1). pp. 375-391. DOI 10.5194/essd-11-375-2019.

Gowan, E. J., Zhang, X., Khosravi, S., Rovere, A., Stocchi, P., Hughes, A. L. C., Gyllencreutz, R., Mangerud, J., Svendsen, J. I. and Lohmann, G. (2021) A new global ice sheet reconstruction for the past 80.000 years. Nature Communications, 12 (1). Art.Nr. 1199. DOI 10.1038/s41467-021-21469-w.

Gromov, S., Brenninkmeijer, C. A. M. and Jöckel, P. (2018) A very limited role of tropospheric chlorine as a sink of the greenhouse gas methane. Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 18. pp. 9831-9843. DOI 10.5194/acp-2018-188.

Guerreiro, C. V., Baumann, K. H., Brummer, G. J. A., Fischer, G., Korte, L. F., Merkel, U., Sá, C., de Stigter, H. and Stuut, J. B. W. (2017) *Coccolithophore fluxes in the open tropical North Atlantic: influence of thermocline depth, Amazon water, and Saharan dust*. Biogeosciences (BG), 14 (20). pp. 4577-4599. DOI 10.5194/bg-14-4577-2017.

Hasenclever, J., Knorr, G., Rüpke, L. H., Köhler, P., Morgan, J., Garofalo, K., Barker, S., Lohmann, G. and Hall, I. R. (2017) *Sea level fall during glaciation stabilized atmospheric CO₂ by enhanced volcanic degassing*. Nature Communications, 8 (15867). DOI 10.1038/ncomms15867.

Heaton, T. J., Köhler, P., Butzin, M., Bard, E., Reimer, R. W., Austin, W. E. N., Bronk Ramsey, C., Grootes, P. M., Hughen, K. A., Kromer, B., Reimer, P. J., Adkins, J., Burke, A., Cook, M. S., Olsen, J. and Skinner, L. C. (2020) *Marine20—The Marine Radiocarbon Age Calibration Curve (0–55,000 cal BP)*. Radiocarbon, 62 (4). pp. 779–820. DOI 10.1017/RDC.2020.68.

Heaton, T. J., Bard, E., Bronk Ramsey, C., Butzin, M., Köhler, P., Muscheler, R., Reimer, P. J. and Wacker, L. (2021) *Radiocarbon: A key tracer for studying Earth's dynamo, climate system, carbon cycle, and Sun*. Science, 374 (6568). Art.Nr. 7096. DOI 10.1126/science.abd7096.

Hébert, R., Rehfeld, K., and Laepple, T. (2021) Comparing estimation techniques for temporal scaling in paleoclimate time series, Nonlin. Processes Geophys., 28, 311–328, <https://doi.org/10.5194/npg-28-311-2021>.

Heidari, M. R., Song, Z., Degregori, E., Behrens, J. and Bockelmann, H. (2021) *Concurrent calculation of radiative transfer in the atmospheric simulation in ECHAM-6.3.05p2*. Geoscientific Model Development, 14 (12). pp. 7439–7457. DOI 10.5194/gmd-14-7439-2021.

Heinemann, M., Segschneider, J., and Schneider, B. (2019) *CO₂ drawdown due to particle ballasting by glacial aeolian dust: an estimate based on the ocean carbon cycle model MPIOM/HAMOCC version 1.6.2p3*, Geosci. Model Dev., 12, 1869–1883, <https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-12-1869-2019>.

Heinrich, H., Schmidt, C., Ziemen, F., Mikolajewicz, U. and Roettig, C. B. (2021) *Massive deposition of Sahelian dust on the Canary Island Lanzarote during North Atlantic Heinrich Events*. Quaternary Research. pp. 1–16. DOI 10.1017/qua.2020.100.

Heinrich, H., Schmidt, C., Ziemen, F., Mikolajewicz, U. and Roettig, C. B. (2021) *Massive deposition of Sahelian dust on the Canary Island Lanzarote during North Atlantic Heinrich Events*. Quaternary Research, 101. pp. 51–66. DOI 10.1017/qua.2020.100.

Hellmer, H. H., Kauker, F., Timmermann, R. and Hattermann, T. (2017) *The Fate of the Southern Weddell Sea Continental Shelf in a Warming Climate*. Journal of Climate, 30 (12). pp. 4337–4350. DOI 10.1175/JCLI-D-16-0420.1.

Hendry, K. R., Gong, X., Knorr, G., Pike, J. and Hall, I. R. (2016) *Deglacial diatom production in the tropical North Atlantic driven by enhanced silicic acid supply*. Earth and Planetary Science Letters, 438. pp. 122–129. DOI 10.1016/j.epsl.2016.01.016.

Herzschuh, U., Cao, X., Laepple, T., Dallmeyer, A., Telford, R. J., Ni, J., Chen, F., Kong, Z., Liu, G., Liu, K. B., Liu, X., Stebich, M., Tang, L., Tian, F., Wang, Y., Wischnewski, J., Xu, Q., Yan, S., Yang, Z., Yu, G., Zhang, Y., Zhao, Y. and Zheng, Z. (2019) *Position and orientation of the westerly jet determined Holocene rainfall patterns in China*. Nature Communications, 10 (1). Art.Nr. 2376. DOI 10.1038/s41467-019-09866-8.

Herzschuh, U., Böhmer, T., Li, C., Cao, X., Hébert, R., Dallmeyer, A., Telford, R., Kruse, S. (in review) *Reversals in temperature-precipitation correlations in the Northern Hemisphere extra-tropics*. Geophysical Research Letters.

Herzschuh, U., Li, C., Boehmer, T., Postl, A., 1, et al. (in prep), *Data descriptor: LegacyPollen 1.0, a taxonomically homogenized global late Quaternary pollen dataset*. Hinck, S., Gowan, E. J. and Lohmann, G. (2020) *LakeCC: a tool for efficiently identifying lake basins with application to paleogeographic reconstructions of North America*. Journal of Quaternary Science, 35 (3). pp. 422-432. DOI 10.1002/jqs.3182.

Hinck, S., Gowan, E. J., Zhang, X., and Lohmann, G. (2022) *PISM-LakeCC: Implementing an adaptive proglacial lake boundary into an ice sheet model*, The Cryosphere Discuss., <https://doi.org/10.5194/tc-2020-353>, (minor revisions)

Hollstein, M., Mohtadi, M., Rosenthal, Y., Prange, M., Oppo, D. W., Martínez Méndez, G., Tachikawa, K., Moffa Sanchez, P., Steinke, S. and Hebbeln, D. (2018) *Variations in Western Pacific Warm Pool surface and thermocline conditions over the past 110,000 years: Forcing mechanisms and implications for the glacial Walker circulation*. Quaternary Science Reviews, 201. pp. 429-445. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2018.10.030.

Howe, J. N. W., Piotrowski, A. M., Noble, T. L., Mulitza, S., Chiessi, C. M. and Bayon, G. (2016) *North Atlantic Deep Water Production during the Last Glacial Maximum*. Nature Communications, 7. Art.Nr. 11765. DOI 10.1038/ncomms11765.

Hui, Z., Zhou, X., Chevalier, M., Wei, X., Pan, Y. and Chen, Y. (2021) *Miocene East Asia summer monsoon precipitation variability and its possible driving forces*. Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology, 581. Art.Nr. 110609. DOI 10.1016/j.palaeo.2021.110609.

Huscroft, J., Gleeson, T., Hartmann, J. and Börker, J. (2018) *Compiling and Mapping Global Permeability of the Unconsolidated and Consolidated Earth: GLobal HYdrogeology MaPS 2.0 (GLHYMPS 2.0)*. Geophysical Research Letters, 45 (4). pp. 1897-1904. DOI 10.1002/2017GL075860.

Huybers, P., Wunsch, C. (2005) *Obliquity pacing of the late Pleistocene glacial terminations*. Nature 434, 491–494. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature03401>.

Häggi, C., Chiessi, C. M., Merkel, U., Mulitza, S., Prange, M., Schulz, M. and Schefuß, E. (2017) *Response of the Amazon rainforest to late Pleistocene climate variability*. Earth and Planetary Science Letters, 479. pp. 50-59. DOI 10.1016/j.epsl.2017.09.013.

Jonkers, L. and Kučera, M. (2017) Quantifying the effect of seasonal and vertical habitat tracking on planktonic foraminifera proxies. Climate of the Past, 13 (6). pp. 573-586. DOI 10.5194/cp-13-573-2017.

Jonkers, L., Bothe, O. and Kucera, M. (2021) Preface: Advances in paleoclimate data synthesis and analysis of associated uncertainty: towards data–model integration to understand the climate. Climate of the Past, 17 (6). pp. 2577-2581. DOI 10.5194/cp-17-2577-2021.

Jonkers, L., Cartapanis, O., Langner, M., McKay, N., Mulitza, S., Strack, A. and Kucera, M. (2020) Integrating paleoclimate time series with rich metadata for uncertainty modeling: strategy and documentation of the PalMod 130k marine paleoclimate data synthesis. Earth System Science Data, 12 (2). pp. 1053-1081. DOI 10.5194/essd-12-1053-2020.

Jonkers, L. and Kučera, M. (2019) Sensitivity to species selection indicates the effect of nuisance variables on marine microfossil transfer functions. Climate of the Past, 15 (3). pp. 881-891. DOI 10.5194/cp-15-881-2019

Kageyama, M., et al. (2017) The PMIP4 contribution to CMIP6 – Part 4: Scientific objectives and experimental design of the PMIP4-CMIP6 Last Glacial Maximum experiments and PMIP4 sensitivity experiments. Geoscientific Model Development, 10 (11). pp. 4035-4055. DOI 10.5194/gmd-10-4035-2017.

Kageyama, M., et al. (2021) The PMIP4 Last Glacial Maximum experiments: preliminary results and comparison with the PMIP3 simulations. Climate of the Past, 17 (3). pp. 1065-1089. DOI 10.5194/cp-17-1065-2021.

Kapsch, M. L., Mikolajewicz, U., Ziemen, F. A., Rodehacke, C. B. and Schannwell, C. (2021) Analysis of the surface mass balance for deglacial climate simulations. The Cryosphere, 15 (2). pp. 1131-1156. DOI 10.5194/tc-15-1131-2021.

Kapsch, M.-L., Mikolajewicz, U., Ziemen, F., & Schannwell, C. (2022). Ocean response in transient simulations of the last deglaciation dominated by underlying ice-sheet reconstruction and method of meltwater distribution. Geophysical Research Letters, 49, e2021GL096767. DOI 10.1029/2021GL096767.

Kaufman, D., et al. (2020) A global database of Holocene paleotemperature records. Scientific Data, 7 (1). Art.Nr. 115. DOI 10.1038/s41597-020-0445-3.

Kavanagh, M. and Tarasov, L. (2018) BrAHMs V1.0: a fast, physically based subglacial hydrology model for continental-scale application. Geoscientific Model Development, 11 (8). pp. 3497-3513. DOI 10.5194/gmd-11-3497-2018

Khon, V., Schneider, B., Latif, M., Park, W. and Wengel, C. (2018) Evolution of Eastern Equatorial Pacific Seasonal and Interannual Variability in response to orbital forcing during the Holocene and Eemian from Model Simulations. Geophysical Research Letters, 45 (18). pp. 9843-9851. DOI 10.1029/2018GL079337.

Kleinen, T. and Brovkin, V. (2018) *Pathway-dependent fate of permafrost region carbon*. Environmental Research Letters, 13 (9). 094001. DOI 10.1088/1748-9326/aad824.

Kleinen, T., Mikolajewicz, U. and Brovkin, V. (2020) Terrestrial methane emissions from the Last Glacial Maximum to the preindustrial period. Climate of the Past, 16 (2). pp. 575-595. DOI 10.5194/cp-16-575-2020.

Kleinen, T., Gromov, S., Steil, B. and Brovkin, V. (2021) Atmospheric methane underestimated in future climate projections. Environmental Research Letters, 16 (9). Art.Nr. 094006. DOI 10.1088/1748-9326/ac1814.

Klockmann, M., Mikolajewicz, U., Kleppin, H. and Marotzke, J. (2020) Coupling of the Subpolar Gyre and the Overturning Circulation During Abrupt Glacial Climate Transitions. Geophysical Research Letters, 47 (21). Art.Nr. e2020GL090361. DOI 10.1029/2020GL090361.

Klockmann, M., Mikolajewicz, U. and Marotzke, J. (2018) *Two AMOC States in Response to Decreasing Greenhouse Gas Concentrations in the Coupled Climate Model MPI-ESM*. Journal of Climate, 31 (19). pp. 7969-7984. DOI 10.1175/JCLI-D-17-0859.1.

Klockmann, M., Mikolajewicz, U. and Marotzke, J. (2016) *The effect of greenhouse gas concentrations and ice sheets on the glacial AMOC in a coupled climate model*. Climate of the Past, 12 (9). pp. 1829-1846. DOI 10.5194/cp-12-1829-2016.

Klus, A., Prange, M., Varma, V. and Schulz, M. (2019) *Spatial analysis of early-warning signals for a North Atlantic climate transition in a coupled GCM*. Climate Dynamics, 53 (1-2). pp. 97-113. DOI 10.1007/s00382-018-4567-7.

Klus, A., Prange, M., Varma, V., Tremblay, L. B. and Schulz, M. (2018) *Abrupt cold events in the North Atlantic Ocean in a transient Holocene simulation*. Climate of the Past, 14 (8). pp. 1165-1178. DOI 10.5194/cp-14-1165-2018.

Knorr, G., Barker, S., Zhang, X., Lohmann, G., Gong, X., Gierz, P., Stepanek, C. and Stap, L. B. (2021) A salty deep ocean as a prerequisite for glacial termination. Nature Geoscience, 14 (12). pp. 930-936. DOI 10.1038/s41561-021-00857-3.

Konecky, B. L., et al. (2020) The Iso2k database: a global compilation of paleo- $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ and δH records to aid understanding of Common Era climate. Earth System Science Data, 12 (3). pp. 2261-2288. DOI 10.5194/essd-12-2261-2020.

Krebs-Kanzow, U., Gierz, P. and Lohmann, G. (2018) Brief communication: An ice surface melt scheme including the diurnal cycle of solar radiation. The Cryosphere, 12 (12). pp. 3923-3930. DOI 10.5194/tc-12-3923-2018.

Krebs-Kanzow, U., Gierz, P. and Lohmann, G. (2018) Estimating Greenland surface melt is hampered by melt induced dampening of temperature variability. Journal of Glaciology, 64 (244). pp. 227-235. DOI 10.1017/jog.2018.10.

Krebs-Kanzow, U., Gierz, P., Rodehacke, C. B., Xu, S., Yang, H. and Lohmann, G. (2021) *The diurnal Energy Balance Model (dEBM): a convenient surface mass balance solution for ice sheets in Earth system modeling*. *The Cryosphere*, 15 (5). pp. 2295-2313. DOI 10.5194/tc-15-2295-2021.

Kreuzer, M., Reese, R., Huiskamp, W. N., Petri, S., Albrecht, T., Feulner, G. und Winkelmann, R. (2021) *Coupling framework (1.0) for the PISM (1.1.4) ice sheet model and the MOM5 (5.1.0) ocean model via the PICO ice shelf cavity model in an Antarctic domain*. *Geoscientific Model Development*, 14 (6). pp. 3697-3714. DOI 10.5194/gmd-14-3697-2021.

Kriest, I. (2017) *Calibration of a simple and a complex model of global marine biogeochemistry*. *Biogeosciences (BG)*, 14. pp. 4965-4984. DOI 10.5194/bg-14-4965-2017.

Kriest, I., Kähler, P., Koeve, W., Kvale, K. F., Sauerland, V. and Oschlies, A. (2020) *One size fits all? Calibrating an ocean biogeochemistry model for different circulations*. *Biogeosciences (BG)*, 17. pp. 3057-3082. DOI 10.5194/bg-17-3057-2020.

Kriest, I., Sauerland, V., Khatiwala, S., Srivastav, A. and Oschlies, A. (2017) *Calibrating a global three-dimensional biogeochemical ocean model (MOPS-1.0)*. *Geoscientific Model Development*, 10. pp. 127-154. DOI 10.5194/gmd-10-127-2017.

Kunz, T., Dolman, A. M. and Laepple, T. (2020) *A spectral approach to estimating the timescaledependent uncertainty of paleoclimate records – Part 1: Theoretical concept*. *Climate of the Past*, 19 . pp. 1469-1492. DOI 10.5194/cp-16-1469-2020.

Kurahashi-Nakamura, T., Paul, A. and Losch, M. (2017) *Dynamical reconstruction of the global ocean state during the Last Glacial Maximum*. *Paleoceanography*, 32 (4). pp. 326-350. DOI 10.1002/2016pa003001.

Kurahashi-Nakamura, T., Paul, A., Munhoven, G., Merkel, U. and Schulz, M. (2020) *Coupling of a sediment diagenesis model (MEDUSA) and an Earth system model (CESM1.2): a contribution toward enhanced marine biogeochemical modeling and long-term climate simulations*. *Geoscientific Model Development*, 13 (2). pp. 825-840. DOI 10.5194/gmd-13-825-2020.

Köhler, P., Knorr, G., Stap, L. B., Ganopolsky, A., de Boer, B., van de Wal, R. S. W., Barker, S. and Rüpke, L. H. (2018) *The effect of obliquity-driven changes on paleoclimate sensitivity during the late Pleistocene*. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 45 (13). pp. 6661-6671. DOI 10.1029/2018GL077717.

Köhler, P. and Munhoven, G. (2020) *Late Pleistocene Carbon Cycle Revisited by Considering Solid Earth Processes*. *Paleoceanography and Paleoclimatology*, 35 (12). Art.Nr. e2020PA004020. DOI 10.1029/2020PA004020.

Köhler, P., Nehrbass-Ahles, C., Schmitt, J., Stocker, T. F. and Fischer, H. (2017) *A 156 kyr smoothed history of the atmospheric greenhouse gases CO₂, CH₄, and N₂O and their radiative forcing*. *Earth System Science Data*, 9 (1). pp. 363-387. DOI 10.5194/essd-9-363-2017.

Lacroix, F., Ilyina, T. and Hartmann, J. (2020) *Oceanic CO₂ outgassing and biological production hotspots induced by pre-industrial river loads of nutrients and carbon in a global modeling approach*. Biogeosciences (BG), 17 (1). pp. 55-88. DOI 10.5194/bg-17-55-2020.

Landais, A., Stenni, B., Masson-Delmotte, V., Jouzel, J., Cauquoin, A., Fourré, E., Minster, B., Selmo, E., Extier, T., Werner, M., Vimeux, F., Uemura, R., Crotti, I. and Grisart, A. (2021) *Interglacial Antarctic–Southern Ocean climate decoupling due to moisture source area shifts*. Nature Geoscience, 14 (12). pp. 918-923. DOI 10.1038/s41561-021-00856-4.

Langner, M. and Multiz, S. (2019) *Technical note: PaleoDataView – a software toolbox for the collection, homogenization and visualization of marine proxy data*. Climate of the Past, 15 (6). pp. 2067-2072. DOI 10.5194/cp-15-2067-2019.

Latif, M., Martin, T., Reintges, A. and Park, W. (2017) *Southern Ocean Decadal Variability and Predictability*. Current Climate Change Reports, 3 (3). pp. 163-173. DOI 10.1007/s40641-017-0068-8.

Latinovic, M. (2021) *A method for validation of GIA models using sea-level data with applications to Hudson Bay and SW Fennoscandia*. (PhD/Doktorarbeit), Universität Berlin, Berlin, Germany, 160 pp. DOI 10.17169/refubium-29582.

Latinović, M., Klemann, V., Irrgang, C., Bagge, M., Specht, S. and Thomas, M. (2018) *A statistical method to validate reconstructions of late-glacial relative sea level – Application to shallow water shells rated as low-grade sea-level indicators*. Climate of the Past Discussions. pp. 1-17. DOI 10.5194/cp-2018-50.

Lelieveld, J., Gromov, S., Pozzer, A. and Taraborrelli, D. (2016) *Global tropospheric hydroxyl distribution, budget and reactivity*. Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 16 (19). pp. 12477-12493. DOI 10.5194/acp-16-12477-2016.

Lembke-Jene, L., Tiedemann, R., Nürnberg, D., Gong, X. and Lohmann, G. (2018) *Rapid shift and millennial-scale variations in Holocene North Pacific Intermediate Water ventilation*. PNAS Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 115 (21). pp. 5365-5370. DOI 10.1073/pnas.1714754115.

Leroy, S. A. G., Arpe, K., Mikolajewicz, U. and Wu, J. (2020) *Climate simulations and pollen data reveal the distribution and connectivity of temperate tree populations in eastern Asia during the Last Glacial Maximum*. Climate of the Past, 16 (6). pp. 2039-2054. DOI 10.5194/cp-16-2039-2020.

Levermann, A., et al. (2020) *Projecting Antarctica's contribution to future sea level rise from basal ice shelf melt using linear response functions of 16 ice sheet models (LARMIP-2)*. Earth System Dynamics, 11 (1). pp. 35-76. DOI 10.5194/esd-11-35-2020.

Lhardy, F., Bouttes, N., Roche, D. M., Abe-Ouchi, A., Chase, Z., Crichton, K. A., Ilyina, T., Ivanovic, R., Jochum, M., Kageyama, M., Kobayashi, H., Liu, B., Menziel, L., Muglia, J., Nuterman, R., Oka, A., Vettoretti, G. and Yamamoto, A. (2021) *A First Intercomparison of the Simulated LGM Carbon Results Within PMIP-Carbon: Role of the Ocean Boundary Conditions*.

Paleoceanography and Paleoclimatology, 36 (10). Art.Nr. e2021PA004302. DOI 10.1029/2021PA004302.

Li, H. and Ilyina, T. (2018) *Current and Future Decadal Trends in the Oceanic Carbon Uptake Are Dominated by Internal Variability*. Geophysical Research Letters, 45 (2). pp. 916-925. DOI 10.1002/2017GL075370.

Li, C., Postl, A. K., Böhmer, T., Cao, X., Dolman, A. M., and Herzschuh, U. *Harmonized chronologies of a global late Quaternary pollen dataset (LegacyAge 1.0)* (2021) Earth Syst. Sci. Data Discuss. [preprint], <https://doi.org/10.5194/essd-2021-212>.

Liu, B., Six, K. D. and Ilyina, T. (2021) *Incorporating the stable carbon isotope ^{13}C in the ocean biogeochemical component of the Max Planck Institute Earth System Model*. Biogeosciences, 18 (14). pp. 4389-4429. DOI 10.5194/bg-18-4389-2021.

Liu, X., Sun, Y., Vandenberghe, J., Cheng, P., Zhang, X., Gowan, E. J., Lohmann, G. and An, Z. (2020) *Centennial- to millennial-scale monsoon changes since the last deglaciation linked to solar activities and North Atlantic cooling*. Climate of the Past, 16 (1). pp. 315-324. DOI 10.5194/cp-16-315-2020.

Lohmann, G., Zhang, X. and Knorr, G. (2016) *Abrupt climate change experiments: The role of freshwater, ice sheet and deglacial warming for the Atlantic meridional overturning circulation*. Polarforschung, 85 (2). pp. 161-170. DOI 10.2312/polfor.2016.013.

Lohmann, G. (2018) *ESD Ideas: The stochastic climate model shows that underestimated Holocene trends and variability represent two sides of the same coin*. Earth System Dynamics, 9 (4). pp. 1279-1281. DOI 10.5194/esd-9-1279-2018.

Lohmann, G. (2017) *Atmospheric bridge on orbital time scales*. Theoretical and Applied Climatology, 128 (3-4). pp. 709-718. DOI 10.1007/s00704-015-1725-2.

Lohmann, G., Butzin, M., Eissner, N., Shi, X. and Stepanek, C. (2020) *Abrupt climate and weather changes across time scales*. Paleoceanography and Paleoclimatology, 35 (9). Art.Nr. e2019PA003782. DOI 10.1029/2019PA003782.

Lohmann, G., Lembke-Jene, L., Tiedemann, R., Gong, X., Scholz, P., Zou, J. and Shi, X. (2019) *Challenges in the Paleoclimatic Evolution of the Arctic and Subarctic Pacific since the Last Glacial Period—The Sino–German Pacific–Arctic Experiment (SiGePAX)*. Challenges, 10 (1). Art.Nr. 13. DOI 10.3390/challe10010013.

Lohmann, G., Wagner, A. and Prange, M. (2021) *Resolution of the atmospheric model matters for the Northern Hemisphere Mid-Holocene climate*. Dynamics of Atmospheres and Oceans. Art.Nr.101206. DOI 10.1016/j.dynatmoce.2021.101206.

Loisel, J., et al. (2021) *Expert assessment of future vulnerability of the global peatland carbon sink*. Nature Climate Change, 11 (1). pp. 70-77. DOI 10.1038/s41558-020-00944-0.

Lougheed, B. C., Ascough, P., Dolman, A. M., Löwemark, L. and Metcalfe, B. (2020) Re-evaluating ^{14}C dating accuracy in deep-sea sediment archives. *Geochronology*, 2 (1). pp. 17-31. DOI 10.5194/gchron-2-17-2020.

Lu, F., Weitzel, N. and Monahan, A. H. (2019) Joint state-parameter estimation of a nonlinear stochastic energy balance model from sparse noisy data. *Nonlinear Processes in Geophysics*, 26 (3). pp. 227-250. DOI 10.5194/npg-26-227-2019.

Ludwig, P., Gómez-Navarro, J. J., Pinto, J. G., Raible, C. C., Wagner, S. and Zorita, E. (2019) *Perspectives of regional paleoclimate modeling*. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 1436 (1). pp. 54-69. DOI 10.1111/nyas.13865.

Löptien, U. and Dietze, H. (2017) Effects of parameter indeterminacy in pelagic biogeochemical modules of Earth System Models on projections into a warming future: The scale of the problem. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, 31 (7). pp. 1155-1172. DOI 10.1002/2017GB005690.

Maerz, J., Six, K. D., Stemmler, I., Ahmerkamp, S. and Ilyina, T. (2020) *Microstructure and composition of marine aggregates as co-determinants for vertical particulate organic carbon transfer in the global ocean*. *Biogeosciences*, 17 (7). pp. 1765-1803. DOI 10.5194/bg-17-1765-2020.

Maier, E., Zhang, X., Abelmann, A., Gersonde, R., Mulitza, S., Werner, M., Méheust, M., Ren, J., Chaplgin, B., Meyer, H., Stein, R., Tiedemann, R. and Lohmann, G. (2018) North Pacific freshwater events linked to changes in glacial ocean circulation. *Nature Geoscience*, 559 (7713). pp. 241-245. DOI 10.1038/s41586-018-0276-y.

Marquer, L., Dallmeyer, A., Poska, A., Pongratz, J., Smith, B. and Gaillard, M. J. (2018) *Modeling past human-induced vegetation change is a challenge – the case of Europe*. *Past Global Change Magazine*, 26 (1). pp. 12-13. DOI 10.22498/pages.26.1.12.

Mas e Braga, M., J. Bernales, M. Prange, A. P. Stroeve, and I. Rogozhina, (2021) Sensitivity of the Antarctic ice sheets to the warming of marine isotope substage 11c. *The Cryosphere*, 15, 459-478, doi:10.5194/tc-15-459-2021.

Martin, T. (2021) Runoff remapping for ocean model forcing. DOI 10.3289/SW_2_2021.
Martin, T., A. Biastoch, G. Lohmann, U. Mikolajewicz, X. Wang (2021). On timescales and reversibility of enhanced Greenland Ice Sheet melting in comprehensive climate models. *Geophys. Res. Letters* (review).

Martinec, Z., Klemann, V., van der Wal, W., Riva, R. E. M., Spada, G., Sun, Y., Melini, D., Kachuck, S. B., Barletta, V., Simon, K. and James, T. S. (2018) *A benchmark study of numerical implementations of the sea level equation in GIA modeling*. *Geophysical Journal International*, 215 (1). pp. 389-414. DOI 10.1093/gji/ggy280.

Mauritsen, T. et al. (2019) *Developments in the MPI-M Earth System Model version 1.2 (MPI-ESM1.2) and Its Response to Increasing CO₂*. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 11 (4). pp. 998-1038. DOI 10.1029/2018MS001400.

McConnell, et al. (2017) *Synchronous volcanic eruptions and abrupt climate change ~17.7 ka plausibly linked by stratospheric ozone depletion*. PNAS Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 114 (38). pp. 10035-10040. DOI 10.1073/pnas.1705595114

Meccia, V. L. and Mikolajewicz, U. (2018) Interactive ocean bathymetry and coastlines for simulating the last deglaciation with the Max Planck Institute Earth System Model (MPI-ESM-v1.2). Geoscientific Model Development, 11 (11). pp. 4677-4692. DOI 10.5194/gmd-11-4677-2018.

Meyer, V. D., Heftner, J., Köhler, P., Tiedemann, R., Gersonde, R., Wacker, L. and Mollenhauer, G. (2019) *Permafrost-carbon mobilization in Beringia caused by deglacial meltwater runoff, sea-level rise and warming*. Environmental Research Letters, 14 (8). Art.Nr. 085003. DOI 10.1088/1748-9326/ab2653.

Meyer, V. D., Heftner, J., Lohmann, G., Max, L., Tiedemann, R. and Mollenhauer, G. (2017) *Summer temperature evolution on the Kamchatka Peninsula, Russian Far East, during the past 20000 years*. Climate of the Past, 13 (4). pp. 359-377. DOI 10.5194/cp-13-359-2017.

Moffa-Sánchez, P., Moreno-Chamarro, E., Reynolds, D., Ortega, P., Cunningham, L., Swingedouw, D., Amrhein, D. E., Halfar, J., Jonkers, L., Jungclaus, J. H., Perner, K., Wanamaker, A. and Yeager, S. G. (2019) Variability in the northern North Atlantic and Arctic oceans across the last two millennia: A review. Paleoceanography and Paleoclimatology, 34 (8). pp. 1399-1436. DOI 10.1029/2018PA003508.

Mohtadi, M., Prange, M., Schefuß, E. and Jennerjahn, T. C. (2017) Late Holocene slowdown of the Indian Ocean Walker circulation. Nature Communications, 8 (1). Art.Nr. 1015. DOI 10.1038/s41467-017-00855-3.

Mohtadi, M., Prange, M. and Steinke, S. (2016) *Palaeoclimatic insights into forcing and response of monsoon rainfall*. Nature Geoscience, 533 (7602). pp. 191-199. DOI 10.1038/nature17450.

Moore, J. K., Doney, S. C., and Lindsay, K. (2004) *Upper Ocean ecosystem dynamics and iron cycling in a global three-dimensional model*, Global Biogeochem. Cy., 18, GB4028, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2004GB002220>.

Muglia, J., Somes, C. J., Nickelsen, L. and Schmittner, A. (2017) *Combined Effects of Atmospheric and Seafloor Iron Fluxes to the Glacial Ocean*. Paleoceanography, 32 (11). pp. 1204-1218. DOI 10.1002/2016PA003077.

Mulitza, S. et al. (2021) World Atlas of late Quaternary Foraminiferal Oxygen and Carbon Isotope Ratios, Earth System Science Data Discussions, 1–121. DOI 10.5194/essd-2021-337.

Mulitza, S., Chiessi, C. M., Schefuß, E., Lippold, J., Wichmann, D., Antz, B., Mackensen, A., Paul, A., Prange, M., Rehfeld, K., Werner, M., Bickert, T., Frank, N., Kuhnert, H., Lynch-

Stieglitz, J., Portilho-Ramos, R. C., Sawakuchi, A. O., Schulz, M., Schwenk, T., Tiedemann, R., Vahlenkamp, M. and Zhang, Y. (2017) *Synchronous and proportional deglacial changes in Atlantic meridional overturning and northeast Brazilian precipitation*. *Paleoceanography*, 32 (6). pp. 622-633. DOI 10.1002/2017PA003084.

Niemeyer, D., Kemeny, T. P., Meissner, K. J. and Oschlies, A. (2017) *A model study of warming-induced phosphorus-oxygen feedbacks in open-ocean oxygen minimum zones on millennial timescales*. *Earth System Dynamics*, 8 (2). pp. 357-367. DOI 10.5194/esd-8-357-2017.

Niu, L., Lohmann, G., Gierz, P., Gowan, E. J. and Knorr, G. (2021) *Coupled climate-ice sheet modeling of MIS-13 reveals a sensitive Cordilleran Ice Sheet*. *Global and Planetary Change*, 200. Art.Nr. 103474. DOI 10.1016/j.gloplacha.2021.103474.

Niu, L., Lohmann, G. and Gowan, E. J. (2019) *Climate Noise Influences Ice Sheet Mean State*. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 46 (16). pp. 9690-9699. DOI 10.1029/2019GL083717.

Niu, L., Lohmann, G., Hinck, S., Gowan, E. J. and Krebs-Kanzow, U. (2019) *The sensitivity of Northern Hemisphere ice sheets to atmospheric forcing during the last glacial cycle using PMIP3 models*. *Journal of Glaciology*, 65 (252). pp. 645-661. DOI 10.1017/jog.2019.42.

Osei Tutu, A., Sobolev, S. V., Steinberger, B., Popov, A. A. and Rogozhina, I. (2018) *Evaluating the Influence of Plate Boundary Friction and Mantle Viscosity on Plate Velocities*. *Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems*, 19 (3). pp. 642-666. DOI 10.1002/2017GC007112.

Osei Tutu, A., Steinberger, B., Sobolev, S. V., Rogozhina, I. and Popov, A. A. (2018) *Effects of upper mantle heterogeneities on the lithospheric stress field and dynamic topography*. *Solid Earth*, 9 (3). pp. 649-668. DOI 10.5194/se-9-649-2018

Otto-Bliesner, B. L., et al. (2017) *The PMIP4 contribution to CMIP6 – Part 2: Two interglacials, scientific objective and experimental design for Holocene and Last Interglacial simulations*. *Geoscientific Model Development*, 10 (11). pp. 3979-4003. DOI 10.5194/gmd-10-3979-2017.

Pahlow, M., Chien, C. T., Arteaga, L. A. and Oschlies, A. (2020) *Optimality-Based Non-Redfield Plankton-Ecosystem Model (OPEMv1.0) in the UVic-ESCM 2.9. Part I: Implementation and Model Behaviour*. *Geoscientific Model Development*, 13. pp. 4663-4690. DOI 10.5194/gmd-13-4663-2020.

Palmer, M. D., Gregory, J. M., Bagge, M., Calvert, D., Hagedoorn, J. M., Howard, T., Klemann, V., Lowe, J. A., Roberts, C. D., Slanger, A. B. A. and Spada, G. (2020) *Exploring the Drivers of Global and Local Sea-Level Change over the 21st Century and Beyond*. *Earth's Future*, 8 (9). Art.Nr. e2019EF001413. DOI 10.1029/2019EF001413.

Park, W. and Latif, M. (2019) *Ensemble global warming simulations with idealized Antarctic meltwater input*. *Climate Dynamics*, 52 (5-6). pp. 3223-3239. DOI 10.1007/s00382-018-4319-8

Paul, A., Mulitza, S., Stein, R. and Werner, M. (2021) A global climatology of the ocean surface during the Last Glacial Maximum mapped on a regular grid (GLOMAP). Climate of the Past, 17 (2). pp. 805-824. DOI 10.5194/cp-17-805-2021.

Paulsen, H., Illyina, T., Six, K. D. and Stemmler, I. (2017) *Incorporating a prognostic representation of marine nitrogen fixers into the global ocean biogeochemical model HAMOCC*. Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems, 9 (1). pp. 438-464. DOI 10.1002/2016MS000737.

Pedro, J. B., Martin, T., Steig, E. J., Jochum, M., Park, W. and Rasmussen, S. O. (2016) *Southern Ocean deep convection as a driver of Antarctic warming events*. Geophysical Research Letters, 43 (5). pp. 2192-2199. DOI 10.1002/2016GL067861.

Peters, N., Piwonski, J. and Slawig, T. (2016) *POD-DEIM-Verfahren zur Modellreduktion und Anwendung auf Metos3D*. Bericht / Institut für Informatik der Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, 1603, 17 pp

Pfeiffer, M. and Lohmann, G. (2016) *Greenland Ice Sheet influence on Last Interglacial climate: global sensitivity studies performed with an atmosphere–ocean general circulation model*. Climate of the Past, 12 (6). pp. 1313-1338. DOI 10.5194/cp-12-1313-2016.

Piwonski, J. and Slawig, T. (2016) Metos3D: the Marine Ecosystem Toolkit for Optimization and Simulation in 3-D – Part 1: Simulation Package v0.3.2. Geoscientific Model Development, 9 (10). pp. 3729-3750. DOI 10.5194/gmd-9-3729-2016.

Portilho-Ramos, R. C., Chiessi, C. M., Zhang, Y., Mulitza, S., Kucera, M., Siccha, M., Prange, M. and Paul, A. (2017) *Coupling of equatorial Atlantic surface stratification to glacial shifts in the tropical rainbelt*. Scientific Reports, 7 (1). Art.Nr. 1561. DOI 10.1038/s41598-017-01629-z.

Poulter, B., et al. (2017) Global wetland contribution to 2000–2012 atmospheric methane growth rate dynamics. Environmental Research Letters, 12 (9). Art.Nr. 094013. DOI 10.1088/1748-9326/aa8391.

Rachmayani, R., Prange, M., Lunt, D. J., Stone, E. J. and Schulz, M. (2017) *Sensitivity of the Greenland Ice Sheet to Interglacial Climate Forcing: MIS 5e Versus MIS 11*. Paleoceanography, 32 (11). pp. 1089-1101. DOI 10.1002/2017PA003149.

Rackow, T., Wesche, C., Timmermann, R., Hellmer, H. H., Juricke, S. and Jung, T. (2017) *A simulation of small to giant Antarctic iceberg evolution: Differential impact on climatology estimates*. Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans, 122 (4). pp. 3170-3190. DOI 10.1002/2016JC012513.

Raisbeck, G. M., Cauquoin, A., Jouzel, J., Landais, A., Petit, J. R., Lipenkov, V. Y., Beer, J., Synal, H. A., Oerter, H., Johnsen, S. J., Steffensen, J. P., Svensson, A. and Yiou, F. (2017) An improved north–south synchronization of ice core records around the 41 kyr ^{10}Be peak. Climate of the Past, 13 (3). pp. 217-229. DOI 10.5194/cp-13-217-2017.

Raivonen, M., Smolander, S., Backman, L., Susiluoto, J., Aalto, T., Markkanen, T., Mäkelä, J., Rinne, J., Peltola, O., Aurela, M., Lohila, A., Tomasic, M., Li, X., Larmola, T., Juutinen, S., Tuittila, E. S., Heimann, M., Sevanto, S., Kleinen, T., Brovkin, V. and Vesala, T. (2017) *HIMMELI v1.0: Helsinki Model of Methane build-up and emission for peatlands*. Geoscientific Model Development, 10 (12). pp. 4665-4691. DOI 10.5194/gmd-10-4665-2017.

Ramisch, A., Brauser, A., Dorn, M., Blanchet, C., Brademann, B., Köppl, M., Mingram, J., Neugebauer, I., Nowaczyk, N., Ott, F., PinkerNeil, S., Plessen, B., Schwab, M. J., Tjallingii, R. and Brauer, A. (Submitted) VARDA (VARved sediments DAtabase); providing and connecting proxy data from annually laminated lake sediments. Earth System Science Data Discussions. DOI 10.5194/essd-2020-55.

Ramisch, A., Tjallingii, R., Hartmann, K., Diekmann, B. and Brauer, A. (2018) Echo of the Younger Dryas in Holocene Lake Sediments on the Tibetan Plateau. Geophysical Research Letters, 45 (20). 11,154-11,163. DOI 10.1029/2018GL080225.

Reese, R., Albrecht, T., Mengel, M., Asay-Davis, X. and Winkelmann, R. (2018) Antarctic sub-shelf melt rates via PICO. The Cryosphere, 12 (6). pp. 1969-1985. DOI 10.5194/tc-12-1969-2018.

Reese, R., Levermann, A., Albrecht, T., Seroussi, H. and Winkelmann, R. (2020) The role of history and strength of the oceanic forcing in sea level projections from Antarctica with the Parallel Ice Sheet Model. The Cryosphere, 14 (9). pp. 3097-3110. DOI 10.5194/tc-14-3097-2020.

Rehfeld, K., Hébert, R., Lora, J. M., Lofverstrom, M. and Brierley, C. M. (2020) Variability of surface climate in simulations of past and future. Earth System Dynamics, 11 (2). pp. 447-468. DOI 10.5194/esd-11-447-2020.

Rehfeld, K., Münch, T., Ho, S. L. and Laepple, T. (2018) Global patterns of declining temperature variability from the Last Glacial Maximum to the Holocene. Nature, 554 (7692). pp. 356-359. DOI 10.1038/nature25454.

Reimer, P. J. et al. (2020) THE INTCAL20 NORTHERN HEMISPHERE RADIOCARBON AGE CALIBRATION CURVE (0–55 CAL kBP). Radiocarbon, 62 (4). pp. 725-757. DOI 10.1017/RDC.2020.41.

Reintges, A., Martin, T., Latif, M. and Park, W. (2017) Physical controls of Southern Ocean deep-convection variability in CMIP5 models and the Kiel Climate Model. Geophysical Research Letters, 44 (13). pp. 6951-6958. DOI 10.1002/2017GL074087.

Renoult, M., Annan, J. D., Hargreaves, J. C., Sagoo, N., Flynn, C., Kapsch, M. L., Li, Q., Lohmann, G., Mikolajewicz, U., Ohgaito, R., Shi, X., Zhang, Q. and Mauritsen, T. (2020) A Bayesian framework for emergent constraints: case studies of climate sensitivity with PMIP. Climate of the Past, 16. pp. 1715-1735. DOI 10.5194/cp-16-1715-2020.

Repschläger, J., Zhao, N., Rand, D., Lisiecki, L., Muglia, J., Mulitza, S., Schmittner, A., Cartapanis, O., Bauch, H. A., Schiebel, R. and Haug, G. H. (2021) *Active North Atlantic deepwater formation during Heinrich Stadial 1*. Quaternary Science Reviews, 270. Art.Nr. 107145. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2021.107145.

Reschke, M., Rehfeld, K., & Laepple, T. (2019). *Empirical estimate of the signal content of Holocene temperature proxy records*. Climate Of The Past, 15(2), 521-537. doi:10.5194/cp-15-521-2019

Reschke, M., Kröner, I., & Laepple, T. (2021). *Testing the consistency of Holocene and Last Glacial Maximum spatial correlations in temperature proxy records*. Journal of Quaternary Science, 36(1), 20–28. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jqs.3245>

Riddick, T., Brovkin, V., Hagemann, S. and Mikolajewicz, U. (2018) *Dynamic hydrological discharge modeling for coupled climate model simulations of the last glacial cycle: the MPI-DynamicHD model version 3.0*. Geoscientific Model Development, 11. pp. 4291-4316. DOI 10.5194/gmd-11-4291-2018.

Robinson, A., Alvarez-Solas, J., Calov, R., Ganopolski, A. and Montoya, M. (2017) *MIS-11 duration key to disappearance of the Greenland ice sheet*. Nature Communications, 8 . Art.Nr. 16008. DOI 10.1038/ncomms16008.

Rodehacke, C. B., Pfeiffer, M., Semmler, T., Gurses, Ö. and Kleiner, T. (Submitted) *Precipitation Ansatz dependent Future Sea Level Contribution by Antarctica based on CMIP5 Model Forcing*. Earth System Dynamics Discussions. DOI 10.5194/esd-2019-78.

Rogozhina, I., Petrunin, A. G., Vaughan, A. P. M., Steinberger, B., Johnson, J. V., Kaban, M. K., Calov, R., Rickers, F., Thomas, M. and Koulakov, I. (2016) *Melting at the base of the Greenland ice sheet explained by Iceland hotspot history*. Nature Geoscience, 9 (5). pp. 366-369. DOI 10.1038/ngeo2689.

Romero-Mujalli, G., Hartmann, J. and Börker, J. (2019) *Temperature and CO₂ dependency of global carbonate weathering fluxes – Implications for future carbonate weathering research*. Chemical Geology, 527. Art.Nr. 118874. DOI 10.1016/j.chemgeo.2018.08.010.

Romero-Mujalli, G., Hartmann, J., Börker, J., Gaillardet, J. and Calmels, D. (2018) *Ecosystem controlled soil-rock p CO₂ and carbonate weathering – Constraints by temperature and soil water content*. Chemical Geology, 527. Art.Nr. 118634. DOI 10.1016/j.chemgeo.2018.01.030.

Ronge, T. A., Tiedemann, R., Lamy, F., Köhler, P., Alloway, B. V., De Pol-Holz, R., Pahnke, K., Southon, J. and Wacker, L. (2016) *Radiocarbon constraints on the extent and evolution of the South Pacific glacial carbon pool*. Nature Communications, 7. Art.Nr. 11487. DOI 10.1038/ncomms11487.

Ronge, T. A., Prange, M., Mollenhauer, G., Ellinghausen, M., Kuhn, G. and Tiedemann, R. (2020) *Radiocarbon Evidence for the Contribution of the Southern Indian Ocean to the*

Evolution of Atmospheric CO₂ Over the Last 32,000 Years. Paleoceanography and Paleoclimatology, 35 (3). Art.Nr. e2019PA003733. DOI 10.1029/2019PA003733.

Rosentau, A., et al. (2021) *A Holocene relative sea-level database for the Baltic Sea.* Quaternary Science Reviews, 266. Art.Nr. 107071. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2021.107071

Samaey, G., and Slawig, T. 2018: *A micro/macro parallel-in-time (parareal) algorithm applied to a climate model with discontinuous non-monotone coefficients and oscillatory forcing*, submitted to Computing and Visualization in Science, ArXiv 1806.04442

Sauerland, V., Kriest, I., Oschlies, A. and Srivastav, A. (2019) *Multiobjective Calibration of a Global Biogeochemical Ocean Model Against Nutrients, Oxygen, and Oxygen Minimum Zones.* Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems, 11 (5). pp. 1285-1308. DOI 10.1029/2018MS001510.

Saunois, M., et al. (2016) *The global methane budget 2000–2012.* Earth System Science Data, 8 (2). pp. 697-751. DOI 10.5194/essd-8-697-2016.

Saunois, M., et al. (2017). *Variability and quasi-decadal changes in the methane budget over the period 2000–2012.* Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 17 (18). pp. 11135-11161. DOI 10.5194/acp-17-11135-2017.

Saunois, M., et al. (2020) *The Global Methane Budget 2000–2017.* Earth System Science Data, 12. pp. 1561-1623

Schapoff, S., von Bloh, W., Rammig, A., Thonicke, K., Biemans, H., Forkel, M., Gerten, D., Heinke, J., Jägermeyr, J., Knauer, J., Langerwisch, F., Lucht, W., Müller, C., Rolinski, S. and Waha, K. (2018) *LPJmL4 – a dynamic global vegetation model with managed land – Part 1: Model description.* Geoscientific Model Development, 11 (4). pp. 1343-1375. DOI 10.5194/gmd-11-1343-2018.

Schapoff, S., Forkel, M., Müller, C., Knauer, J., von Bloh, W., Gerten, D., Jägermeyr, J., Lucht, W., Rammig, A., Thonicke, K. and Waha, K. (2018) *LPJmL4 – a dynamic global vegetation model with managed land – Part 2: Model evaluation.* Geoscientific Model Development, 11 (4). pp. 1377-1403. DOI 10.5194/gmd-11-1377-2018.

Schartau, M., Wallhead, P., Hemmings, J., Löptien, U., Kriest, I., Krishna, S., Ward, B. A., Slawig, T. and Oschlies, A. (2017) *Reviews and syntheses: Parameter identification in marine planktonic ecosystem modeling.* Biogeosciences (BG), 14 (6). pp. 1647-1701. DOI 10.5194/bg-14-1647-2017.

Schneider von Deimling, T., Kleinen, T., Hugelius, G., Knoblauch, C., Beer, C. and Brovkin, V. (2018). *Deglacial permafrost carbon dynamics in MPI-ESM.* Climate of the Past Discussions. pp. 1-39. DOI 10.5194/cp-2018-54.

Scussolini, P., Bakker, P., Guo, C., Stepanek, C., Zhang, Q., Braconnot, P., Cao, J., Guarino, M. V., Coumou, D., Prange, M., Ward, P. J., Renssen, H., Kageyama, M., Otto-Bliesner, B. and Aerts, J. C. J. H. (2019) *Agreement between reconstructed and modeled boreal precipitation*

of the Last Interglacial. Science Advances, 5 (11). Art.Nr. eaax7047. DOI 10.1126/sciadv.aax7047.

Seguinot, J., Rogozhina, I., Stroeve, A. P., Margold, M. and Kleman, J. (2016) *Numerical simulations of the Cordilleran ice sheet through the last glacial cycle.* The Cryosphere, 10 (2). pp. 639-664. DOI 10.5194/tc-10-639-2016.

Seroussi, H., et al. (2019) *initMIP-Antarctica: an ice sheet model initialization experiment of ISMIP6.* The Cryosphere, 13 (5). pp. 1441-1471. DOI 10.5194/tc-13-1441-2019.

Seroussi, H., et al. (2020) *ISMIP6 Antarctica: a multi-model ensemble of the Antarctic ice sheet evolution over the 21st century.* The Cryosphere, 14 (9). pp. 3033-3070. DOI 10.5194/tc-14-3033-2020.

Shi, X. and Lohmann, G. (2016) *Simulated response of the mid-Holocene Atlantic meridional overturning circulation in ECHAM6-FESOM/MPIOM.* Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans, 121 (8). pp. 6444-6469. DOI 10.1002/2015JC011584.

Shi, X., Lohmann, G., Sidorenko, D. and Yang, H. (2020) *Early-Holocene simulations using different forcings and resolutions in AWI-ESM.* The Holocene, 30 (7). pp. 996-1015. DOI 10.1177/0959683620908634.

Siccha, M. and Kucera, M. (2017) *ForCenS, a curated database of planktonic foraminifera census counts in marine surface sediment samples.* Scientific Data, 4. Art.Nr. 170109. DOI 10.1038/sdata.2017.109.

Sidorenko, D., Goessling, H. F., Koldunov, N. V., Scholz, P., Danilov, S., Barbi, D., Cabos, W., Gurses, O., Harig, S., Hinrichs, C., Juricke, S., Lohmann, G., Losch, M., Mu, L., Rackow, T., Rakowsky, N., Sein, D., Semmler, T., Shi, X., Stepanek, C., Streffing, J., Wang, Q., Wekerle, C., Yang, H. and Jung, T. (2019) *Evaluation of FESOM2.0 Coupled to ECHAM6.3: Preindustrial and HighResMIP Simulations.* Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems, 11 (11). pp. 3794-3815. DOI 10.1029/2019MS001696.

Simon, K. and Behrens, J. (2018) *Multiscale finite elements through advection-induced coordinates for transient advection-diffusion equations.* Multiscale Modeling and Simulation: A SIAM Interdisciplinary Journal.

Somes, C. J., Schmittner, A., Muglia, J. and Oschlies, A. (2017) *A Three-Dimensional Model of the Marine Nitrogen Cycle during the Last Glacial Maximum Constrained by Sedimentary Isotopes.* Frontiers in Marine Science, 4. Art.Nr. 108. DOI 10.3389/fmars.2017.00108.

Song, Z., Latif, M. and Park, W. (2019) *East Atlantic Pattern Drives Multidecadal Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation Variability during the Last Glacial Maximum.* Geophysical Research Letters, 46 (19). pp. 10865-10873. DOI 10.1029/2019GL082960.

Song, Z., Latif, M. and Park, W. (2017) *Expanding Greenland Ice Sheet Enhances Sensitivity of Plio-Pleistocene Climate to Obliquity Forcing in the Kiel Climate Model*. Geophysical Research Letters, 44 (19). pp. 9957-9966. DOI 10.1002/2017GL074835.

Song, Z., Latif, M., Park, W. and Zhang, Y. (2020) *Interdecadal Pacific Oscillation Drives Enhanced Greenland Surface Temperature Variability During the Last Glacial Maximum*. Geophysical Research Letters, 47 (23). Art.Nr. e2020GL088922. DOI 10.1029/2020GL088922.

Song, Z., Latif, M., Park, W. and Zhang, Y. (2018) *Influence of Model Bias on Simulating North Atlantic Sea Surface Temperature During the Mid-Pliocene*. Paleoceanography and Paleoclimatology, 33 (8). pp. 884-893. DOI 10.1029/2018PA003397.

Stavert, A. R. et al. (2022) *Regional trends and drivers of the global methane budget*. Global Change Biology, 28 (1). pp. 182-200. DOI 10.1111/gcb.15901.

Stein, R., Fahl, K., Gierz, P., Niessen, F. and Lohmann, G. (2017) *Arctic Ocean sea ice cover during the penultimate glacial and the last interglacial*. Nature Communications, 8 (1). Art.Nr. 373. DOI 10.1038/s41467-017-00552-1.

Steinig, S., Dummann, W., Park, W., Latif, M., Kusch, S., Hofmann, P. and Flögel, S. (2020) *Evidence for a regional warm bias in the Early Cretaceous TEX86 record*. Earth and Planetary Science Letters, 539. Art.Nr. 116184. DOI 10.1016/j.epsl.2020.116184.

Stepanek, C. and Lohmann, G. (2016) *Towards a more flexible representation of hydrological discharge transport in (paleo-)climate modeling*. Polarforschung, 85 (2). pp. 171-177. DOI 10.2312/polfor.2016.014.

Stärz, M., Lohmann, G. and Knorr, G. (2016) *The effect of a dynamic soil scheme on the climate of the mid-Holocene and the Last Glacial Maximum*. Climate of the Past, 12 (1). pp. 151-170. DOI 10.5194/cp-12-151-2016.

Sun, Y., Knorr, G., Zhang, X., Tarasov, L., Barker, S., Werner, M. and Lohmann, G. (2022) *Ice Sheet Decline and Rising Atmospheric CO₂ Control AMOC Sensitivity to Deglacial Meltwater Discharge*. Global and Planetary Change (Accepted).

Sun, S., Meyer, V. D., Dolman, A. M., Winterfeld, M., Heftet, J., Dummann, W., McIntyre, C., Montluçon, D. B., Haghipour, N., Wacker, L., Gentz, T., van der Voort, T. S., Eglinton, T. I. and Mollenhauer, G. (2020) *¹⁴C Blank Assessment in Small-Scale Compound-Specific Radiocarbon Analysis of Lipid Biomarkers and Lignin Phenols*. Radiocarbon, 62 (1). pp. 207-218. DOI 10.1017/RDC.2019.108.

Sutter, J., Fischer, H., Grosfeld, K., Karlsson, N. B., Kleiner, T., Van Liefferinge, B. and Eisen, O. (2019) *Modelling the Antarctic Ice Sheet across the mid-Pleistocene transition – implications for Oldest Ice*. The Cryosphere, 13 (7). pp. 2023-2041. DOI 10.5194/tc-13-2023-2019.

- Sutter, J., Gierz, P., Grosfeld, K., Thoma, M. and Lohmann, G. (2016) *Ocean temperature thresholds for Last Interglacial West Antarctic Ice Sheet collapse*. Geophysical Research Letters, 43 (6). pp. 2675-2682. DOI 10.1002/2016GL067818.
- Tian, F., Cao, X., Dallmeyer, A., Lohmann, G., Zhang, X., Ni, J., Andreev, A., Anderson, P. M., Lozhkin, A. V., Bezrukova, E., Rudaya, N., Xu, Q. and Herzschuh, U. (2018) *Biome changes and their inferred climatic drivers in northern and eastern continental Asia at selected times since 40 cal ka bp*. Vegetation History and Archaeobotany, 27 (2). pp. 365-379. DOI 10.1007/s00334-017-0653-8.
- Tian, F., Cao, X., Dallmeyer, A., Zhao, Y., Ni, J. and Herzschuh, U. (2017) *Pollen-climate relationships in time (9 ka, 6 ka, 0 ka) and space (upland vs. lowland) in eastern continental Asia*. Quaternary Science Reviews, 156. pp. 1-11. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2016.11.027.
- Timmermann, R. and Goeller, S. (2017) *Response to Filchner–Ronne Ice Shelf cavity warming in a coupled ocean–ice sheet model – Part 1: The ocean perspective*. Ocean Science, 13 (5). pp. 765-776. DOI 10.5194/os-13-765-2017.
- Torres, M. A., Moosdorf, N., Hartmann, J., Adkins, J. F. and West, A. J. (2017) *Glacial weathering, sulfide oxidation, and global carbon cycle feedbacks*. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America (PNAS), 114 (33). pp. 8716-8721. DOI 10.1073/pnas.1702953114.
- Treat, C. C., et al. (2019) *Widespread global peatland establishment and persistence over the last 130,000 y*. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America (PNAS), 116 (11). pp. 4822-4827. DOI 10.1073/pnas.1813305116.
- Unger, A., Rabe, D., Kleemann, V., Eggert, D. and Dransch, D. (2018) *A visual analytics tool to validate simulation models against collected data*. V. 1.0.0. DOI 10.5880/GFZ.1.5.2018.007.
- Varma, V., Prange, M. and Schulz, M. (2016) *Transient simulations of the present and the last interglacial climate using the Community Climate System Model version 3: effects of orbital acceleration*. Geoscientific Model Development, 9 (11). pp. 3859-3873. DOI 10.5194/gmd-9-3859-2016.
- Viehberg, F. A., Just, J., Dean, J. R., Wagner, B., Franz, S. O., Klasen, N., Kleinen, T., Ludwig, P., Asrat, A., Lamb, H. F., Leng, M. J., Rethemeyer, J., Milodowski, A. E., Claussen, M. and Schäbitz, F. (2018) *Environmental change during MIS4 and MIS 3 opened corridors in the Horn of Africa for Homo sapiens expansion*. Quaternary Science Reviews, 202. pp. 139-153. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2018.09.008.
- Völpel, R., Paul, A., Krandick, A., Mulitza, S. and Schulz, M. (2017) *Stable water isotopes in the MITgcm*. Geoscientific Model Development, 10 (8). pp. 3125-3144. DOI 10.5194/gmd-10-3125-2017.
- Wang, R., G. Kuhn, X. Gong, B. K. Biskaborn, R. Gersonde, L. Lembke-Jene, G. Lohmann, R. Tiedemann, Diekmann, B. (2021) *Deglacial land-ocean linkages at the Alaskan continental*

margin in the Bering Sea. Frontiers in Earth Science, section Quaternary Science, Geomorphology and Paleoenvironment, DOI: 10.3389/feart.2021.712415

Wang, S., Gong, X., Qiao, F., Gowan, E. J., Streffing, J. and Lohmann, G. (2021) *The impact of non-breaking surface waves in upper-ocean temperature simulations of the Last Glacial Maximum*. Environmental Research Letters, 16 (3). Art.Nr. 034008. DOI 10.1088/1748-9326/abe14e.

Wassenburg, J. A., Dietrich, S., Fietzke, J., Fohlmeister, J., Jochum, K. P., Scholz, D., Richter, D. K., Sabaoui, A., Spötl, C., Lohmann, G., Andreae, M. O. and Immenhauser, A. (2016) *Reorganization of the North Atlantic Oscillation during early Holocene deglaciation*. Nature Geoscience, 9 (8). pp. 602-605. DOI 10.1038/ngeo2767.

Weitzel, N. (2020) *Climate field reconstructions from pollen and macrofossil syntheses using Bayesian hierarchical models*. (PhD/Doktorarbeit), Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Bonn, Germany, 153 pp. Bonner Meteorologische Abhandlungen, 89.

Weitzel, N., Hense, A. and Ohlwein, C. (2019) *Combining a pollen and macrofossil synthesis with climate simulations for spatial reconstructions of European climate using Bayesian filtering*. Climate of the Past, 15 (4). pp. 1275-1301. DOI 10.5194/cp-15-1275-2019.

Weitzel, N., et al. (2019) *Diving into the past – A paleo data-model comparison workshop on the Late Glacial and Holocene*. Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society, 100 (1). ES1-ES4. DOI 10.1175/BAMS-D-18-0169.1.

Werner, M., Haese, B., Xu, X., Zhang, X., Butzin, M. and Lohmann, G. (2016) *Glacial-interglacial changes in H₂18O, HDO and deuterium excess – results from the fully coupled ECHAM5/MPI-OM Earth system model*. Geoscientific Model Development, 9 (2). pp. 647-670. DOI 10.5194/gmd-9-647-2016.

Werner, M., Jouzel, J., Masson-Delmotte, V. and Lohmann, G. (2018) *Reconciling glacial Antarctic water stable isotopes with ice sheet topography and the isotopic paleothermometer*. Nature Communications, 9 (1). Art.Nr. 3537. DOI 10.1038/s41467-018-05430-y.

Willeit, M. and Ganopolski, A. (2018) *The importance of snow albedo for ice sheet evolution over the last glacial cycle*. Climate of the Past, 14 (5). pp. 697-707. DOI 10.5194/cp-14-697-2018.

Willeit, M. and Ganopolski, A. (2016) *PALADYN v1.0, a comprehensive land surface–vegetation–carbon cycle model of intermediate complexity*. Geoscientific Model Development, 9 (10). pp. 3817-3857. DOI 10.5194/gmd-9-3817-2016.

Winterfeld, M., Mollenhauer, G., Dummann, W., Köhler, P., Lembke-Jene, L., Meyer, V. D., Hefta, J., McIntyre, C., Wacker, L., Kokfelt, U. and Tiedemann, R. (2018) *Deglacial*

mobilization of pre-aged terrestrial carbon from degrading permafrost. Nature Communications, 9 (1). Art.Nr. 3666. DOI 10.1038/s41467-018-06080-w.

Wu, Y., X. Shi, X. Gong, J. Zou, Y. Liu, Z. Jian, G. Lohmann, S. A. Gorbarenko, R. Tiedemann, and L. Lembke-Jene (2020) Evolution of the upper ocean stratification in the Japan Sea since the last glacial. Geophysical Research Letters, 47 (16), e2020GL088255, DOI:10.1029/2020GL088255

Yang, H., Krebs-Kanzow, U., Kleiner, T., Sidorenko, D., Rodehacke, C. B., Shi, X., Gierz, P., Niu, L., Gowan, E. J., Hinck, S., Liu, X., Stap, L. B., and Lohmann, G., 2022: Sea level response of Greenland Ice Sheet lags Climate Change by Several Millennia. PLoS ONE 17(1): e0259816. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0259816

Ye, Y. and Völker, C. (2017) On the Role of Dust-Deposited Lithogenic Particles for Iron Cycling in the Tropical and Subtropical Atlantic. Global Biogeochemical Cycles, 31 (10). pp. 1543-1558. DOI 10.1002/2017GB005663.

Ye, Y., Völker, C. and Gledhill, M. (2020) Exploring the Iron-Binding Potential of the Ocean Using a Combined pH and DOC Parameterization. Global Biogeochemical Cycles, 34 (Article number: e2019GB006425). DOI 10.1029/2019GB006425.

Ye, Y. et al. (in prep.): Coupling of the marine biogeochemistry model REcoM with the sediment model MEDUSA.

Yu, Z., Joos, F., Bauska, T. K., Stocker, B. D., Fischer, H., Loisel, J., Brovkin, V., Hugelius, G., Nehrbass-Ahles, C., Kleinen, T. and Schmitt, J. (2021) No support for carbon storage of >1,000 GtC in northern peatlands. Nature Geoscience, 14 (7). pp. 465-467. DOI 10.1038/s41561-021-00769-2.

Zhang, X., Knorr, G., Lohmann, G. and Barker, S. (2017) Abrupt North Atlantic circulation changes in response to gradual CO₂ forcing in a glacial climate state. Nature Geoscience, 10 (7). pp. 518-523. DOI 10.1038/NGEO2974.

Zhang, X. and Prange, M. (2020) Stability of the Atlantic overturning circulation under intermediate (MIS3) and full glacial (LGM) conditions and its relationship with Dansgaard-Oeschger climate variability. Quaternary Science Reviews, 242. Art.Nr. 106443. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2020.106443.

Zhang, X., Barker, S., Knorr, G., Lohmann, G., Drysdale, R., Sun, Y., Hodell, D. and Chen, F. (2021) Direct astronomical influence on abrupt climate variability. Nature Geoscience, 14 (11). pp. 819-826. DOI 10.1038/s41561-021-00846-6.

Zhang, Y., Zhang, X., Chiessi, C. M., Mulitza, S., Zhang, X., Lohmann, G., Prange, M., Behling, H., Zabel, M., Govin, A., Sawakuchi, A. O., Cruz, F. W. and Wefer, G. (2016) Equatorial Pacific forcing of western Amazonian precipitation during Heinrich Stadial 1. Scientific Reports, 6 (1). Art.Nr. 35866. DOI 10.1038/srep35866.

Zielhofer, C., von Suchodoletz, H., Fletcher, W. J., Schneider, B., Dietze, E., Schlegel, M., Schepanski, K., Weninger, B., Mischke, S. and Mikdad, A. (2017) *Millennial-scale fluctuations in Saharan dust supply across the decline of the African Humid Period*. Quaternary Science Reviews, 171. pp. 119-135. DOI 10.1016/j.quascirev.2017.07.010.

Ziemer, F. A., Kapsch, M. L., Klockmann, M. and Mikolajewicz, U. (2019) Heinrich events show two-stage climate response in transient glacial simulations. Climate of the Past, 15. pp. 153-168. DOI 10.5194/cp-15-153-2019.

de Vrese, P., Stacke, T., Kleinen, T. and Brovkin, V. (2021) *Diverging responses of high-latitude CO₂ and CH₄ emissions in idealized climate change scenarios*. The Cryosphere, 15 (2). pp. 1097-1130. DOI 10.5194/tc-15-1097-2021.

von Bloh, W., Schaphoff, S., Müller, C., Rolinski, S., Waha, K. and Zaehle, S. (2018) Implementing the Nitrogen cycle into the dynamic global vegetation, hydrology and crop growth model LPJmL (version 5). Geoscientific Model Development, 11. pp. 2789-2812. DOI 10.5194/gmd-11-2789-2018.